MEETING

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP ON ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (Cal/EPA)

JOE SERNA, JR. BUILDING COASTAL HEARING ROOM 1001 I STREET

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

MONDAY, MAY 24, 2004 4:00 P.M.

JAMES F. PETERS, CSR, RPR CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER LICENSE NUMBER 10063

PETERS SHORTHAND REPORTING CORPORATION (916) 362-2345

APPEARANCES

WORKGROUP MEMBERS

- Mr. Terry Tamminen, Agency Secretary, Cal/EPA
- Ms. Jan Boel, Acting Director, Governor's Office of Planning and Research (OPR)
- Ms. Tam Doduc, Deputy Secretary for Environmental Quality, Cal/EPA
- Ms. Malinda Hall, Special Assistant for Environmental Justice, Cal/EPA
- Mr. Paul Helliker, Director, Department of Pesticide Regulation (DPR)
- Mr. Ed Lowry, Director, Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC)
- Ms. Linda Moulton-Patterson, Chairperson, California Integrated Waste Management Board (CIWMB)
- Mr. Shankar Prasad, Advisor, California Air Resources Board (ARB)
- Mr. Val Siebal, Chief Deputy Director, Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA)
- Mr. Peter Silva, Vice Chairperson, State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB)

PUBLIC COMMENTORS

- Mr. Martha Arguello, Phisicians for Social Responsibility
- Mr. David Arrieta, Western States Petrolium Association
- Ms. Donna Charpied, Citizens for the Chuckawalla Valley
- Dr. Henry Clark, West County Toxics Coalition
- Ms. Cynthia Cory, California Farm Bureau
- Ms. Ethel Dotson
- Mr. Sean Edgar, California Refuse Removal Council
- Ms. Paula Forbis, Environmental Health Coalition
- Mr. Randal Friedman, United States Navy
- Ms. Marie Harrison, Green Action for Health and Environmental Justice
- Ms. Liz Jones, Breast Cancer Fund
- Mr. Karl Krupp, Green Action for Health and Environmental Justice
- Ms. Suellen Lowry, California Interfaith Partnership
- Mr. Joe Lyou, California Environmental Rights Alliance

PETERS SHORTHAND REPORTING CORPORATION (916) 362-2345

COMMENTORS CONTINUED

- Mr. Bill Magavern, Sierra Club
- Mr. Pete McGaw, Environmental Tasks Force for the Contra Costa Council
- Ms. Penny Newman, Center for Community Action and Environmental Justice
- Ms. Karen Pierce, Bayview Hunters Point Community Advocate
- Ms. Renee Pinel, Western Planned Health Association
- Ms. Mary Pitto, Regional Council for Rural Counties
- Ms. Sylvia Quarles, Fort Ord Environmental Justice Network
- Ms. Mareana Ricci, Paragon Global Consulting
- Ms. Dorothy Rothrock, California Manufacturers
- Mr. Tim Shestek, American Chemistry Council
- Mr. Bruce Stewart, Vision of Hope
- Ms. LeVonne Stone, Fort Ord Environmental Justice Network
- Ms. Robina Suwol, California Safe Schools
- Ms. Cindy Tuck, California Council of Environmental and Economic Balance
- Mr. Terrence Valen, Communities for a Better Envionrment
- Ms. Jane Williams, California Communities Against Toxics

INDEX

| INDEX | PAGE |
|---|---|
| Introduction and Opening Remarks | PAGE |
| Presentations by EJ Program Staff | |
| Comments by EJ Advisory Committee Co-Chairs | |
| Inter-Agency Working Group Discussion on Recommendations for an Intra-Agency Environmental Justice Strategy Public Comment Randal Friedman Martha Arguello Marean Ricci Cindy Tuck Mary Pitto Robina Suwol Terrence Valen Paula Forbis Tim Shestek Bill Magavern Renee Pinel Cynthia Cory Henry Clark Dorothy Rothrock David Arrieta LeVonne Stone Karl Krupp Marie Harrison Sylvia Quarles Karen Pierce Penny Newman Bruce Stewart Ethel Dotson Suellen Lowry Donna Charpied Liz Jones Joe Lyou Pete McGaw Jane Williams Inter-Agency Working Group Discussion on | 61 63 66 72 75 79 80 82 85 88 89 92 94 96 99 100 101 103 118 121 129 132 133 135 136 138 |
| Recommendations for an Intra-Agency Environmental Justice Strategy and Appropriate Action Motion Vote | 140 146 147 |
| Adjournment | 148 |
| Reporter's Certificate | 149 |

1 **PROCEEDINGS**

- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Well, this is a great
- 3 group. Thank you all for being here and taking up your
- 4 afternoon and joining us.
- 5 I am Terry Tamminen, the Secretary of the
- 6 California Environmental Protection Agency and Chair of
- 7 the Interagency Working Group on Environmental Justice.
- 8 And it really is gratifying to see so many people here who
- 9 care about this and are willing to put their expertise to
- 10 work to help us get this right.
- 11 I want to welcome you all to at least my first
- 12 meeting of the working group.
- 13 Can everyone hear? Is this working?
- 14 The translator can hear?
- 15 Good. Thank you. If I'm speaking too fast, just
- 16 throw a brick at me or something, won't you.
- 17 And I really do appreciate everyone being here.
- 18 And I'm looking forward to a lively discussion. And I
- 19 know everyone will be candid and constructive. A lot of
- 20 familiar faces and a lot of good friends. And I really
- 21 appreciate you all being here.
- 22 First of all, I'd like to ask all the other
- 23 members of the Working Group to introduce themselves. And
- 24 then we're going to quickly go around the room and ask
- 25 everyone to just quickly identify themselves as well.

- 1 So why don't we start with Paul and we'll work
- 2 our way around.
- 3 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: I'm Paul Helliker. I'm
- 4 the Director of the Department of Pesticide Regulation.
- 5 SWRCB BOARD MEMBER SILVA: I'm Pete Silva from
- 6 the State Water Resources Control Board.
- 7 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: Ed Lowry, Director of the
- 8 Department of Toxic Substances Control.
- 9 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Malinda Hall,
- 10 Special Assistant for Environmental Justice, Cal/EPA.
- 11 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Tam Doduc, Deputy
- 12 Secretary of the Cal/EPA.
- 13 GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PLANNING AND RESEARCH ACTING
- 14 DIRECTOR BOEL: Jan Boel, Acting Director of the
- 15 Governor's Office of Planning and Research.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: You all might have to
- 17 press your little buttons there to make sure the light's
- 18 on.
- 19 ARB ADVISOR PRASAD: Shankar Prasad, California
- 20 Air Resources Board, advisor for Chairman Alan Lloyd.
- 21 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Linda
- 22 Moulton-Patterson, Chair of the Integrated Waste
- 23 Management Board.
- 24 OEHHA CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR SIEBAL: Val Siebal,
- 25 Chief Deputy Director for the Office of Environmental

- 1 Health Hazard Assessment.
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And let's just go
- 3 around the room. Why don't we just start here and do one
- 4 row at a time and then quickly work our way around the
- 5 room.
- 6 OEHHA CHIEF COUNSEL MONAHAN: I'm Carol Monahan,
- 7 Chief Counsel for the Office of Environmental Health
- 8 Hazard Assessment.
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I'm going to ask
- 10 everyone to just quickly stand up and speak real loud so
- 11 our transcriber and everyone else can hear you.
- 12 MR. DiBARTOLOMEIS: Michael DiBartolomeis. I'm
- 13 the -- on the -- what do we call it? -- Coordinating Work
- 14 Group for Environmental Justice for Cal/EPA representing
- 15 OEHHA.
- 16 DPR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DIRECTOR FEDERIGHI: I'm
- 17 Veda Federighi, I'm External Affairs Director with the
- 18 Department of Pesticide Regulation and also on the
- 19 internal coordinating group. Good name for --
- 20 DPR CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR GOSSELIN: Paul
- 21 Gosselin, Chief Deputy Director of the Department of
- 22 Pesticide Regulation.
- 23 DPR LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR REARDON: I'm Chris
- 24 Reardon, Legislative Director of the Department of
- 25 Pesticide Regulation.

- 1 MR. ADAMS: Jim Adams, staff, California Energy
- 2 Commission.
- 3 CALFED ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE COORDINATOR McGHEE:
- 4 Ken McGhee, Environmental Justice Coordinator of
- 5 CALFED.
- 6 CIWMB ASSISTANT DIRECTOR PACKARD: Rubia Packard
- 7 with the Waste Management Board.
- 8 CIWMB EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR LEARY: Mark Leary,
- 9 Executive Director for the Waste Management Board.
- 10 CIWMB MEMBER MULÉ: Rosalie Mulé, Waste Management Board.
- 11 MS. BRUCE: Bonnie Bruce advisor to Linda
- 12 Moulton-Patterson.
- 13 MR. SHESTEK: Tim Shestek with the American
- 14 Chemistry Council.
- 15 MR. GREEN: Larry Green President of the
- 16 California Air Pollution Control Officers Association.
- 17 MS. WONG: Joanne Wong, Assembly of Environmental
- 18 Safety Committee.
- 19 MS. RICCI: Mareana Ricci, Paragon Global
- 20 Consulting.
- 21 MR. JESTER: Jim Jester with the Sacramento Air
- 22 Quality District.
- 23 MS. ROTHROCK: Dorothy Rothrock with the
- 24 California Manufacturers.
- 25 MS. TUCK: Cindy Tuck with the California Council

- 1 of Environmental and Economic Balance.
- 2 MR. McGAW: Peter McGaw from the Environmental
- 3 Task Force.
- 4 SWRCB MEMBER SUTLEY: Nancy Sutley, member, State
- 5 Water Resources Control Board.
- 6 ARB EXECUTIVE OFFICER WITHERSPOON: Catherine
- 7 Witherspoon, Executive Officer, Air Resources Board.
- 8 MR. LARSON: George Larson representing Waste
- 9 Management, Inc.
- 10 MR. EDGAR: Sean Edgar, Director of Regulatory
- 11 Affairs for the California Refuse Removal Council.
- 12 CAL/EPA UNDERSECRETARY BRANHAM: Jim Branham,
- 13 Undersecretary, Cal/EPA.
- 14 MS. SALAZAR-THOMPSON: I'm Sandra
- 15 Salazar-Thompson with the Water Board, formerly with the
- 16 Governor's Office of Planning and Research.
- 17 MR. SHIMP: Dale Shimp with the Air Resources
- 18 Board.
- 19 MR. WALLERSTEIN: Barry Wallerstein with the
- 20 South Coast Air Quality Management District.
- 21 MS. CANTU: Celeste Cantu, Executive Director of
- 22 the State Water Board.
- 23 CIWMB MEMBER PAPARIAN: Mike Paparian with the
- 24 Waste Board.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Then why don't we go

- 1 over to the door. Then we'll work our way through the
- 2 front row here.
- 3 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON ALLEN: Dee
- 4 Allen, City of Los Angeles, Co-Chair of the Cal/EPA
- 5 Advisory Committee.
- 6 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY GORSEN: Good Morning.
- 7 I'm Maureen Gorsen, Deputy Secretary of the Law
- 8 Enforcement, Cal/EPA.
- 9 MR. SCHMITZ: Mike Schmitz, Executive Director of
- 10 CLEEN, the California League for Environmental Enforcement
- 11 Now.
- 12 MR. MAGAVERN: Bill Magavern, Sierra Club of
- 13 California.
- 14 MS. NEWMAN: Penny Newman, Executive Director of
- 15 the Center for Community Action and Environmental Justice,
- 16 Riverside California.
- MS. FORBIS: Paula Forbis, Director of the Toxic
- 18 Free Neighborhood Campaign for Environmental Health
- 19 Coalition.
- 20 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 21 Diane Takvorian, Director of Environmental Health
- 22 Coalition and Co-Chair of the Environmental Justice
- 23 Advisory Committee.
- 24 MS. DAVIS: Pamela Davis with the California
- 25 Research Bureau and a member of the Environmental Justice

- 1 Steering Committee.
- 2 MR. LYOU: Joe Lyou, the California Environmental
- 3 Rights Alliance.
- 4 MR. VALEN: Terry Valen, associated with
- 5 Communities for a Better Environment.
- 6 DTSC DEPUTY DIRECTOR MARXEN: I'm Jim Marxen.
- 7 I'm with the External Affairs Office for the Department of
- 8 Toxic Substances Control.
- 9 MR. FLETCHER: I'm Bob Fletcher with the Air
- 10 Resources Board.
- 11 ARB DEPUTY EXECUTIVE OFFICER TERRY: Lynn Terry,
- 12 Deputy Executive Officer, Air Resources Board.
- 13 MS. MURCHISON: Linda Murchison, Air Resources
- 14 Board.
- 15 MR. FRIEDMAN: Randy Friedman, United States
- 16 Navy.
- 17 MS. CORY: Cynthia Cory, California Farm Bureau.
- 18 MS. REED: Debra Reed, South Coast Air Quality
- 19 Management District.
- 20 MS. BYRD: Vanessa Byrd, Department of Toxic
- 21 Substances Control.
- 22 MS. PITTO: Mary Pitto, Regional Council for
- 23 Rural Counties.
- 24 MS. WALKER: Margie Walker, Governor's Office of
- 25 Planning and Research.

- 1 MR. CROSS: Douglas Cross, the Data Coordinator
- 2 for the Department of Water Resources.
- 3 MS. HALLOCK: Dorothy Hallock, EJ Advisory
- 4 Committee member representing the Fort Mohave Indian
- 5 Tribe.
- 6 DR. CLARK: Dr. Henry Clark, West County Toxics
- 7 Coalition. I'm on the Environmental Justice Advisory
- 8 Committee and Acting Co-Chair of the CALFED Environmental
- 9 Justice Committee.
- 10 MS. PETER: Ellen Peter for the California
- 11 Attorney General's Office.
- 12 MR. VANLAN: Curtis Vanlan with the Offices of
- 13 Henson & Turner.
- 14 MS. SUWOL: Robina Suwol, Executive Director of
- 15 California Safe Schools.
- MS. PIERCE: Karen Pierce with the Bayview
- 17 Hunters Point Community Advocates.
- 18 MS. ARGUELLO: Martha Arguello, Director of
- 19 Health Environment Programs, Physicians for Social
- 20 Responsibility, and Program Director of Community Action
- 21 to Fight Asthma in Los Angeles.
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And I saw Romel sneak
- 23 in somewhere -- there he is.
- 24 Introduce.
- 25 MR. PASCUAL: Romel Pascual, USEPA, Region 9.

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And anyone else who
- 2 came in late? Stand up and identify yourselves please.
- 3 MS. CAPONI: Hi. I'm Frank Caponi with L.A.
- 4 County Sanitation Districts.
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And our other recent
- 6 arrivals.
- 7 Great.
- 8 Has everyone had a chance to introduce
- 9 themselves?
- 10 All right. Well, again, thank you all so very
- 11 much for being here. It really is exciting to see such a
- 12 diverse group.
- 13 I think what we ought to do now is make everybody
- 14 get up and move and sit next to someone you never have sat
- 15 next to before. The whole purpose of this is
- 16 cross-pollination. And before the end of the day we're
- 17 going to make you do this.
- So, again -- I'm going to read from this text so
- 19 I don't kind of forget the points I wanted to make to help
- 20 set this up. Forgive me for reading.
- So, again, a warm welcome to all of you. And
- 22 thanks for joining us as Cal/EPA takes another important
- 23 step forward on environmental justice. This would not
- 24 have been possible without the assistance of the Cal/EPA
- 25 Advisory Committee on Environmental Justice. And I want

- 1 to thank the Advisory Committee members and the Advisory
- 2 Committee alternates for their dedication and support in
- 3 what was a two-year public process to develop
- 4 recommendations to this working group.
- 5 This Advisory Committee's October 2003 report
- 6 continues to serve as the model from which we will draw to
- 7 develop an interagency environmental justice strategy, and
- 8 as the yardstick against which we will measure our
- 9 environmental justice implementation efforts.
- 10 Through the collaborations between this working
- 11 group, the Environmental Justice Advisory Committee, and
- 12 other stakeholders, we've elevated the issue of
- 13 environmental justice and developed the infrastructure for
- 14 environmental justice implementation.
- 15 Cal/EPA now turns our focus toward integrating
- 16 environmental justice into our programs, our policies and
- 17 our daily activities. We know it won't be easy, but we
- 18 are committed to achieving this integration. And let
- 19 there be no doubt that environmental justice is a priority
- 20 for this administration. Let me repeat that. Let there
- 21 be no doubt that environmental justice is a priority for
- 22 this administration.
- 23 I take this responsibility very seriously and
- 24 very personally. As the Secretary for Cal/EPA, I've
- 25 implemented two policy decisions to move this agency and

- 1 our boards, departments and offices towards environmental
- 2 justice integration.
- 3 First, in keeping with the Governor's comments,
- 4 I've blown up the environmental justice box in the Office
- 5 of the Secretary because I believe environmental justice
- 6 should not be viewed as a standalone or contained program
- 7 separated from our core environmental efforts and charged
- 8 to designated Environmental Justice staff members.
- 9 Instead environmental justice must be woven into
- 10 all of our environmental considerations, decisions and
- 11 actions. Environmental justice must be an inherent part
- 12 of environmental quality. This paradigm shift is evident
- 13 in the Office of the Secretary where I've elevated and
- 14 integrated environmental justice into the responsibilities
- 15 of the Deputy Secretary for Environmental Quality, Tam
- 16 Doduc.
- 17 And while I'm on that topic, I want to thank Tam
- 18 and Malinda Hall for their incredible work on this meeting
- 19 today and on the documents that you're going to see today
- 20 and in organizing the various stakeholder efforts. My
- 21 thanks to both of them.
- 22 (Applause.)
- 23 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Deputy Secretary
- 24 Doduc and Special Assistant for Environmental Justice,
- 25 Malinda Hall, together with all members of my staff, will

- 1 ensure that environmental justice is part of our
- 2 environmental quality outlook, from our water and air
- 3 quality initiatives to our children's health program and
- 4 our quality improvement efforts; our various public
- 5 participation, legislation and enforcement activities; and
- 6 in implementing the Governor's environmental action plan.
- 7 We will strive to ensure that environmental justice
- 8 consideration is an important part of all of these
- 9 efforts.
- 10 Second, I put in place a two-pathway approach to
- 11 advance the integration of environmental justice within
- 12 Cal/EPA. The first pathway is one that we're all familiar
- 13 with and the reason we're here today. That is, the
- 14 formal, long-term strategic planning process mandated by
- 15 statute. It includes the development of an intra-agency
- 16 environmental justice strategy, to be followed by the
- 17 review of programs to identify and address any gaps that
- 18 may impede environmental justice implementation.
- 19 Recognizing that this effort may take some time
- 20 to complete, I've directed my staff to develop a second
- 21 pathway to be implemented in the interim.
- 22 Before I get to that, let me just check with our
- 23 translator. Am I speaking too fast?
- 24 THE TRANSLATOR: No, that's fine. Thank you.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Thank

- 1 you. No brick came this way, so I'll assume.
- 2 The second pathway is a three-year action-focused
- 3 plan to advance specific priorities that I've identified
- 4 for environmental justice. These four priorities,
- 5 suggested by the Advisory Committee's recommendations,
- 6 are: Precautionary approaches; cumulative health impacts;
- 7 community capacity building; and public participation and
- 8 communication.
- 9 With the Environmental Justice Action Plan we are
- 10 stepping out of the box and taking interim steps to test
- 11 new ideas and approaches to environmental justice
- 12 integration. These activities will feed back into the
- 13 long-term strategic process and vice versa.
- So that by the end of 2006 both efforts will
- 15 combine into an integrated environmental justice
- 16 implementation mechanism within Cal/EPA's environmental
- 17 programs. The staff will work with internal and external
- 18 stakeholders to further develop the Environmental Justice
- 19 Action Plan. I hope that all of you will support and
- 20 participate in this exciting effort to advance
- 21 environmental justice integration within Cal/EPA.
- 22 For today's meeting, however, we need to focus on
- 23 the long-term strategic effort, specifically the Working
- 24 Group's recommendations for an intra-agency environmental
- 25 justice strategy. We have, as a starting point for our

- 1 discussion, a staff proposal that draws from the goals and
- 2 recommendations of the Advisory Committee's report, which
- 3 we also have as a reference. We also have, as valued
- 4 resources, some members of the Advisory Committee who are
- 5 here today to provide input on this important step. And
- 6 we will also take comments from other stakeholders on
- 7 recommendations for the Cal/EPA environmental justice
- 8 strategy.
- 9 To begin with, I'd like to invite Deputy
- 10 Secretary Tam Doduc to introduce the staff presentations.
- And just to be sure that everyone understands the
- 12 logistics of the meeting today, we're scheduled to go till
- 13 about 7. We can certainly go longer than that if there's
- 14 opportunity to chat. But I think maybe at, say, 5:30, so
- 15 kind of halfway between now and 7, we'll take a 10-minute
- 16 break. That coincides in the schedule with the beginning
- 17 of public testimony.
- 18 In the meantime, if anyone needs restrooms,
- 19 they're out here and around to the left. And that's
- 20 probably all the logistics we need.
- 21 So we will take a break. You don't have to feel
- 22 that you've got to sit through every last minute. We will
- 23 get a break in there in between.
- 24 All right. Tam.
- 25 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Thank you.

- 1 Good afternoon, everyone.
- 2 This is my first IWG meeting as well. And I must
- 3 confess that the recent events leading to today's meeting
- 4 have been one of the most intense and challenging
- 5 experiences I can remember. I've learned many things,
- 6 especially how important it is to have communication and
- 7 public input into a process that is so important to so
- 8 many people on such an individual level.
- 9 So taking a page from your book, I would like to
- 10 begin the presentation with a quotation.
- 11 (Thereupon an overhead presentation was
- 12 Presented as follows.)
- 13 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: There we go.
- 14 It is not Shakespeare. But Walt Whitman captures
- 15 the fundamental concept that each person, regardless of
- 16 race, culture and income, has a right to fair treatment
- 17 and equal protection, including that of his or her health
- 18 and environment. Ensuring this is our purpose in
- 19 advancing environmental justice and our purpose for being
- 20 here today.
- 21 --00o--
- 22 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: You should have
- 23 now an overview of today's meeting. Copies of the agenda
- 24 should be available. So I won't spend too much time on
- 25 this, only to notice that there is a public comment period

- 1 scheduled for 5:30 to 6:30.
- 2 --000--
- 3 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: In the next ten
- 4 minutes Special Assistant Malinda Hall and I will quickly
- 5 go over three items. First is an EJ update from Malinda.
- 6 Then I'll summarize the two-pathway approach that the
- 7 Secretary mentioned. And also our staff recommendations
- 8 for the EJ strategy.
- 9 Malinda.
- 10 --000--
- 11 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Thank you, Tam.
- 12 Cal/EPA is certainly making important strides to
- 13 achieve the goal of environmental justice, or in other
- 14 words to reduce or eliminate the disproportionate impacts
- 15 of pollution on low income and minority communities.
- 16 --000--
- 17 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Today I'm going
- 18 to provide a brief overview of the environmental justice
- 19 effort. And there are many. So in the interest of time,
- 20 I'm going to only provide a couple of the -- accomplishments
- 21 and priorities of each of the BDOs, the boards,
- 22 departments and offices.
- 23 There's also handouts right outside. It's a
- 24 20 -- it's basically a 20-page summary. So if you wanted
- 25 to go into more detail about the environmental justice

- 1 efforts here at Cal/EPA, you're certainly welcome to pick
- 2 up a copy.
- 3 --000--
- 4 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: The Air Resources
- 5 Board, or ARB, distinguished by their December 2001 EJ
- 6 policies and actions, have, to date, accomplished a number
- 7 of EJ developments, including the ARB/District Complaint
- 8 Resolution Protocol that outlines responsibilities when
- 9 responding to community complaints about air pollution
- 10 sources; and a public participation guidebook; a report on
- 11 the adequacy of the monitoring network, which also
- 12 included pollutant levels to which infants and children
- 13 are exposed; a community health website; and several
- 14 regulations that help reduce air pollution in EJ
- 15 communities.
- 16 The Air Resource Board is currently working on a
- 17 diesel risk reduction plan, improving emissions data in
- 18 communities, method to assess cumulative impacts on
- 19 communities, and development of an informational document
- 20 for local air districts and government agencies called the
- 21 Air Quality and Land Use Handbook.
- The Department of Pesticide Regulation, or DPR, a
- 23 Department that works to ensure all Californians get fair
- 24 treatment in regards to pesticide regulation, has also
- 25 been working on various EJ efforts. Some of the EJ

- 1 accomplishments include Methyl Bromide Regulation
- 2 Workshops; a draft EJ implementation plan that's on their
- 3 website for comment, and a Spanish translation of that
- 4 draft plan; a new process for prioritizing pesticides for
- 5 risk assessment; and the Northwestern California Tribal -
- 6 Forestry Herbicide Monitoring Project. What a long title.
- 7 DPR is currently working on translation services
- 8 for DPR documents, public participation, pesticide use
- 9 inspections, a school IPM guidebook, and development of
- 10 Pesticide Regulatory Process Handbook.
- 11 The Department of Toxic Substances Control, or
- 12 DTSC, also actively engages in communities throughout
- 13 California and have achieved a number of EJ
- 14 accomplishments, including a public participation manual,
- 15 training for their permitting division staff, and a draft
- 16 EJ policy which is also available for public comment on
- 17 their DTSC website.
- 18 DTSC is currently working on a public outreach
- 19 training and surveys and finalization of their draft EJ
- 20 policy.
- 21 The California Integrated Waste Management Board,
- 22 or the CIWMB, is committed to reducing or eliminating the
- 23 disproportionate impacts of pollution on low-income and
- 24 minority communities in the waste arena.
- 25 This CIWMB has integrated EJ into their strategic

- 1 plan, is involved in the development of used oil and
- 2 household hazardous waste in minority community gaps
- 3 guidance document, and has also commissioned the UC Santa
- 4 Cruz University in an environmental justice study to
- 5 assess methods to increase public and community
- 6 participation in waste processes.
- 7 The Waste Board is currently focused on
- 8 finalization of its two EJ studies and the Cal/EPA
- 9 environmental justice strategies.
- 10 The Office of Environmental Health Hazard
- 11 Assessment, or OEHHA, promotes EJ by providing expertise
- 12 on hazard assessments that may have a disproportionate
- 13 impact on low-income and minority communities.
- 14 Some of OEHHA's EJ accomplishments include EJ
- 15 integration in its 2001 strategic plan, EJ consideration
- 16 in its fish consumption advisories, and Barrio Logan
- 17 public outreach activities coordination with the Air
- 18 Resources Board.
- 19 OEHHA's current EJ priorities include development
- 20 of a draft EJ policy; race, socioeconomic status and
- 21 exposure investigations; and children's environmental
- 22 health protection; and worker protection regulations for
- 23 farm workers.
- And, finally, the State Water Resources Control
- 25 Board, which works towards providing a transparent process

- 1 for all communities, local governments, tribes, and other
- 2 interested parties, has several EJ accomplishments
- 3 including a language assessment survey, grants to EJ
- 4 communities, public participation, and a Calexico-Board
- 5 coordination.
- 6 The Water Board's EJ priorities include a
- 7 neighborhood action kit designed to guide community
- 8 leaders in conducting gutter clean up and raise awareness
- 9 about storm pollution, and a staff public participation
- 10 guide that will help board staff increase public
- 11 participation at board hearings and meetings.
- 12 In conclusion, Cal/EPA admits that the job to
- 13 achieve environmental justice is very challenging and of
- 14 course a job that's never done.
- 15 I was only able to highlight some of the BDOs'
- 16 activities. And certainly please do make sure that you
- 17 pick up a copy of the handout outside to provide yourself
- 18 with detailed information about the boards' activities --
- 19 boards and departments. It's the copy that says the
- 20 current inventory of EJ activities, May 2004; 20-page
- 21 document. Pretty lengthy.
- Thank you.
- 23 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Thanks, Malinda.
- 24 --000--
- 25 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: You should have a

- 1 diagram.
- 2 There we go. This diagram shows the two pathways
- 3 that Cal/EPA is taking towards EJ implementation. There's
- 4 the short-term interim process and there's the long-term
- 5 strategic process, which is where I'll start.
- 6 --000--
- 7 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: This process is
- 8 familiar to most of us. As required by law, Cal/EPA will
- 9 develop an intra-agency EJ strategy for identifying and
- 10 addressing gaps that may impede environmental justice.
- 11 --00o--
- 12 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Cal/EPA began this
- 13 task over two years ago with the convening of the IWG and
- 14 the EJ Advisory Committee. An extensive public process
- 15 resulted in the Advisory Committee's comprehensive report
- 16 issued in October of 2003. The report has thoughtful and
- 17 far-reaching recommendations.
- 18 This Working Group, also in October 2003,
- 19 approved a resolution endorsing the Advisory Committee
- 20 report. Using that report and the resolution as guides,
- 21 the staff developed an initial set of recommendations for
- 22 the EJ strategy, which the Working Group will discuss
- 23 today.
- 24 --000--
- 25 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The Working

- 1 Group's charge is to finalize recommendations to the
- 2 Secretary for development of the EJ strategy. The IWG can
- 3 choose to do that today or direct staff to make revisions
- 4 and bring another draft back to the group for
- 5 consideration. If so, this next meeting would likely
- 6 occur in July since the Secretary has set a goal of
- 7 completing the strategy by September of this year.
- 8 --000--
- 9 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Once the strategy
- 10 is completed, each of Cal/EPA's Boards, Departments and
- 11 Offices, our BDOs, is required to review its programs,
- 12 policies and activities to identify and address any gaps
- 13 that may impede environmental justice. This will involve
- 14 the BDOs developing strategies and workplans specific to
- 15 their programs. The time required to do this will vary
- 16 between BDOs, but full completion could take some time,
- 17 perhaps as long as 2006.
- 18 --000--
- 19 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: This long-term
- 20 planning process is necessary to ensure that EJ
- 21 implementation is thoughtful and deliberate.
- However, we also need to explore new ideas, test
- 23 new concepts for addressing critical EJ issues. We need
- 24 to try different approaches and develop tools for EJ
- 25 implementation. Thus the Secretary has directed staff to

- 1 develop an interim EJ action plan, with immediate actions
- 2 to advance four priorities: Precautionary approaches,
- 3 cumulative health impacts, community capacity building,
- 4 and public participation. And as I've learned,
- 5 communication is very important.
- 6 --000--
- 7 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The activities in
- 8 the action plan will feed back into the long-term planning
- 9 process. And by the end of 2006 these efforts will
- 10 combine into an integrated EJ implementation mechanism for
- 11 Cal/EPA. Using both pathways ensures a comprehensive
- 12 multi-faceted approach to EJ integration with both
- 13 long-term strategic planning and short-term innovative
- 14 actions. The EJ action plan will be discussed on June
- 15 28th at a public workshop to be conducted by staff. For
- 16 today's meeting however, we're focusing on developing
- 17 recommendations for Cal/EPA's EJ strategy.
- 18 --00o--
- 19 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: As I mentioned
- 20 before, in preparing the staff proposal we were guided by
- 21 the commitment in the IWG's resolution to use the goals
- 22 and recommendations in the Advisory Committee report to
- 23 provide the structure for developing the EJ strategy.
- 24 Recognizing the constraints of Cal/EPA's legal authority
- 25 and available resources, the IWG also expressed its intent

- 1 to implement those recommendations determined to be
- 2 reasonable and feasible.
- 3 --000--
- 4 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The Advisory
- 5 Committee's comprehensive report contains four main goals,
- 6 many thoughtful recommendations, and an alternative
- 7 opinion. The Advisory Committee report also included
- 8 recommendations that go beyond the scope of the IWG
- 9 legislative mandate as well as recommendations that affect
- 10 state entities outside of Cal/EPA.
- 11 --000--
- 12 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The staff drew
- 13 from the Advisory Committee report an initial set of
- 14 recommendations for the EJ strategy. The proposal
- 15 includes the four goals in the report and objectives or
- 16 steps to achieve those goals.
- 17 In preparing the staff proposal, we did not
- 18 eliminate or discount any of the recommendations in the
- 19 Advisory Committee report. The report is a comprehensive
- 20 and far-reaching document. It is the model and the
- 21 reference from which Cal/EPA will continue to draw from as
- 22 our EJ efforts advance and evolve.
- 23 The Advisory Committee report will guide Cal/EPA's
- 24 EJ implementation for many years to come.
- 25 --000--

- 1 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The staff is
- 2 proposing that the EJ strategy provide a broad overarching
- 3 vision to encompass all of the EJ activities conducted by
- 4 Cal/EPA's Boards, Departments and Offices. Thus we
- 5 included in the staff proposal broad concepts and themes
- 6 that will allow the BDOs to address the many complex and
- 7 varied issues necessary to achieve environmental justice
- 8 in their BDOs' specific programs.
- 9 --000--
- 10 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: We also recommend
- 11 that the EJ strategy be a living document, to be revisited
- 12 as Cal/EPA's EJ efforts evolve over time. The strategy
- 13 must be updated as the identified objectives are fulfilled
- 14 and new ones are incorporated from the Advisory Committee
- 15 report.
- 16 In this manner, the EJ strategy evolves as
- 17 Cal/EPA's EJ efforts advance over time, as we adjust to
- 18 changing resources and legal issues, and as we continue
- 19 toward an EJ model represented in the Advisory Committee
- 20 report.
- 21 Thank you. This concludes the staff
- 22 presentation.
- 23 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Fantastic, as the
- 24 Governor would say. Let's give them a little support
- 25 here.

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: We all know how hard
- 3 that was to put together, let alone perform. So come on,
- 4 good job.
- 5 I know that we weren't really planning -- I know
- 6 this is somewhat a formal process. We weren't planning on
- 7 questions at this moment. But I do want to make sure that
- 8 everybody understands the framework and really what Tam
- 9 and Malinda just laid out.
- Are there any questions that anyone has about how
- 11 we got to where we are today? We're just going to -- just
- 12 make sure everyone clearly understands the framework that
- 13 we're working under.
- 14 Okay. Great.
- 15 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: I have one question. And,
- 16 that is, I received comments from a number of
- 17 stakeholders, some as late as this morning. And was there
- 18 an opportunity for input between the time that the
- 19 original report was written that you drafted, the draft
- 20 which is now in front of us, for those comments to come
- 21 in? And you're looking quizzical. So what I'm worried
- 22 about -- let me just state it in a different manner.
- We've got a draft in front of us today, which I
- 24 assume we're going to be asked to take some action on. We
- 25 have comments, some of which I received this morning. I

- 1 wonder if staff has had an opportunity to analyze those
- 2 comments and comment about them. My concern is that there
- 3 may not be time enough for an adequate debate or analysis
- 4 of those things. So I wonder if you've seen those
- 5 comments before and whether you put those types of
- 6 comments in the recommendations that you now have in front
- 7 of us?
- 8 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: I have seen those
- 9 comments. And, as you said, some of theme came in as late
- 10 as this morning. And the recommendation -- the proposal
- 11 that you have in front of you is the original proposal
- 12 that was released 30 days ago. So none of those comments
- 13 have been incorporated.
- 14 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: Well, I may have more to
- 15 say about this as we go along.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: An important point.
- 17 Any other clarifications either from the panel or
- 18 from the audience? I just want to be sure everyone
- 19 understands, like I said, how we got here, where we're
- 20 going from this moment.
- 21 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: On the second track, the
- 22 environmental action plan, there's a meeting scheduled in
- 23 June for the staff workgroup. And I was just wondering if
- 24 there are any thoughts about when this group would get
- 25 together to hear comments from people that would be

- 1 reviewing that and also to make decisions about that as
- 2 well.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Well, I want to be
- 4 sure that we're mindful of any notice requirements and so
- 5 forth. So I think we have to actually just kind of take a
- 6 look at the enabling legislation to make sure that we're
- 7 doing this in terms of a public meeting and a public
- 8 process adequately. I don't want to step on those
- 9 particular toes. That's why I'm kind of deferring to you.
- 10 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Well, okay.
- 11 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: But, yes, in
- 12 principle the idea we should have some kind of feedback
- 13 meeting.
- 14 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: The EJ action
- 15 plan is meant to be an interim plan which staff's taken to
- 16 advance the Secretary's priorities. The IWG, under the
- 17 Public Resources Code, is charged with developing
- 18 recommendations for an EJ strategy itself. And so I'm not
- 19 sure how formal a process is necessary to provide the
- 20 feedback necessary between those two efforts.
- 21 Obviously, we would -- meaning the staff, will
- 22 definitely engage the heads of the Boards, Departments and
- 23 Office in order to determine important issues
- 24 such as resources and timing as we proceed with the
- 25 various activities of the action plan.

- 1 For now, however, the action plan is very much in
- 2 its infancy. All we have is the outline. And so we would
- 3 like to conduct the public meeting, get comments, flesh it
- 4 out a little bit more, and then decide at that point,
- 5 what the next steps are in terms of engaging the
- 6 various boards and departments, talking about resources
- 7 and making sure we proceed with those activities.
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And then obviously,
- 9 to the degree that there is any overlay of public notice
- 10 and whether it's required by law or just a good thing to
- 11 do, want to make sure that there's adequate input, we
- 12 would want to follow that as well.
- 13 All right. Thank you very much, Tam and Malinda.
- 14 I'd like to extend a special welcome now to our
- 15 Co-chairs of the Environmental Justice Advisory Committee.
- 16 And we will begin with Diane Takvorian of the
- 17 Environmental Health Coalition.
- Do we have a microphone phone set up for -- there
- 19 we go.
- 20 All right. Thank you, Paul.
- 21 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 22 I don't know how to sit in this room without you
- 23 right here.
- 24 Thank you very much, Secretary Tamminen and all
- 25 of you BDOs. I don't know a generic name for you. I'm

- 1 Diane Takvorian with the Environmental Health Coalition,
- 2 also Co-Chair of the Committee.
- 3 I want to thank Tam and Malinda for their very
- 4 hard work to getting us to this point; also the members of
- 5 the Committee that are here and those that weren't able to
- 6 come today. We did, I think, two really incredibly hard
- 7 years of work. And we really appreciate you taking
- 8 environmental justice and giving the commitment that you
- 9 have to it, Secretary Tamminen. And obviously this
- 10 meeting today indicates -- and the work that you've done
- 11 indicates your commitment to it.
- 12 I also want to recognize Romel Pascual and thank
- 13 him for all the hard work that he did to get us here.
- 14 (Applause.)
- 15 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- So let me say that I never take off my
- 17 Environmental Health Coalition hat. I think Dee has
- 18 another hat that she never takes off. But I want to say
- 19 that the -- so with both hats on, the strategy we think
- 20 includes some very important highlights of the report.
- 21 And we think that it obviously begins to lay the
- 22 groundwork for the work that needs to be done.
- We do, however, think that the Environmental
- 24 Justice Action Plan is the kind of forward thinking and
- 25 action oriented right now kind of activity that we need.

- 1 Environmental justice communities have waited too long.
- 2 And so while we want to support the Agency's work in
- 3 getting the strategy together, we need to see improvements
- 4 in our communities right away. So we think the action
- 5 plan, as a dual pathway, is exactly the way to go.
- 6 And, as I said, we already had a two-year process
- 7 which resulted in, we think, a very good report, which had
- 8 near unanimous approval. Over 300 environmental justice
- 9 community and regulatory individuals and organizations
- 10 supported the recommendations. And the -- and your group,
- 11 the Interagency Working Group, endorsed it. So we think
- 12 we're good to go with that.
- 13 My concern about -- our concern about the
- 14 strategy is that it leaves out some, I think, very good
- 15 recommendations that we really want you to pay attention
- 16 to as part of the development of the strategy. And those
- 17 were very thoroughly discussed, and I think that they need
- 18 to be incorporated into the strategy.
- 19 Obviously, the two key areas that we think need
- 20 to be paid attention to is the precautionary applications
- 21 of the cumulative impacts reduction. We think that the --
- 22 both of these continue to blow the box apart; that if we
- 23 really can take a precautionary approach, we get out of
- 24 the framework of chemical-by-chemical regulation, we get
- 25 out of the framework of deciding that every use is

- 1 appropriate for every place if we just mitigate it long
- 2 enough. So we really need to use the precautionary
- 3 approach in a way that's practical and reasonable.
- 4 So given that, we wanted to comment on your
- 5 suggestions related to the action plan. And we support
- 6 the emphasis on the precautionary application there. And
- 7 we would support the same kind of approach that you
- 8 address in the cumulative impacts. We think that it's
- 9 very important to have pilot projects that actually show
- 10 on the ground use of precaution in communities that really
- 11 are desperately in need of that.
- My view is that the longer we talk about
- 13 precaution in the abstract, the more afraid we get of it.
- 14 So I think we need to get out of the discussion stage and
- 15 get into the practical hands-on way that we can apply it
- 16 in our communities.
- 17 Let's look at real opportunities to reduce the
- 18 use of toxics in our schools in municipal government.
- 19 Let's look at the ways that we can eliminate some
- 20 chemicals from use in industry and look at land-use
- 21 guidance, a variety of other things that help us to take
- 22 those steps. And then when they're reasonable and, you
- 23 know, we're all still standing after we apply them, then I
- 24 think that we can move forward.
- 25 Same thing with cumulative impacts. I think that

- 1 the more we can get practical and reasonable with hands-on
- 2 applications, the better we'll do.
- 3 The last thing I want to say is that we would
- 4 really love to honor the Advisory Committee's hard work
- 5 and continue to use those talents. One suggestion is --
- 6 that we'd hope that you'd think about is in the two
- 7 workgroups that you recommend in the action plan, perhaps
- 8 have the Advisory Committee divided and allow them to be
- 9 part of either of those workgroups, so that we can -- we
- 10 also can do hands-on work and get some real products
- 11 accomplished.
- So those are the suggestions that we have
- 13 briefly. And we have a letter for you from six
- 14 environmental justice organizations that you'll see on the
- 15 letterhead.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: That would be this
- 17 one?
- 18 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 19 Yes.
- 20 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Okay. Before you
- 21 pass the mic. You mentioned ideas about pilot programs
- 22 for precautionary approaches. Just off the top of your
- 23 head, any specific ideas about what one might look like?
- 24 Perhaps brainstorm for a second.
- 25 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:

- 1 A pilot project?
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Yeah, yeah.
- 3 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 4 Well, I think --
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Nobody's taking
- 6 notes. Don't worry. We won't hold you to this.
- 7 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 8 I think there's a variety of ways of pilot
- 9 projects. For instance, I think that you could look at
- 10 municipal pollution prevention, if we want to combine
- 11 pollution prevention and precaution. The Environmental
- 12 Health Coalition some years ago did an analysis of all of
- 13 the toxics that are being used in the City of Chula Vista
- 14 in partnership with them. They were able to reduce their
- 15 use of toxics both in their fleets, in their printers --
- 16 in their printing facilities, in their janitorial work.
- 17 It was very much a community-worker partnership.
- 18 So we didn't always choose the least toxic. We
- 19 chose the ones that the workers liked best, very
- 20 interactive and something that reduced toxics in that
- 21 city, which is the second largest city in San Diego
- 22 County, by about 50 percent.
- So we think that those are the kinds of projects
- 24 that -- it saved them a ton of money as well. I don't
- 25 remember how much. But --

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So might there
- 2 actually even be something like that that we can go back
- 3 and sort of audit -- I mean maybe you did an audit at the
- 4 time -- so that we have a model? I mean perhaps you're
- 5 going into new other pilot programs. But if there's one
- 6 that's been done that we could look at and study, maybe
- 7 there's some value in doing that in one that's already
- 8 been accomplished and take a look at how it's worked.
- 9 How many years ago did you do that?
- 10 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 11 Did that about five or six years ago.
- 12 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So we could even now
- 13 look five years later how much has stuck -- how much of
- 14 those beliefs have been inculcated and carried forward to
- 15 this day, what repercussions has it had? It would be
- 16 great to study that as well as doing some pilot programs
- 17 going forward.
- 18 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON TAKVORIAN:
- 19 Right, absolutely. And I know that there are
- 20 people here who have done incredible work in schools, in
- 21 reducing pesticide use in schools. And I think it's the
- 22 same kind of approach, but taking it in classic chemical
- 23 by classic chemical and reducing it. And that would
- 24 really link up with the Governor's commitment to
- 25 children's health.

- 1 So there are plenty of models out there, and lots
- 2 of them are in communities that I think we'd want to bring
- 3 those forward. And certainly we could do that at the
- 4 industrial and community level as well.
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Great, great. Thank
- 6 you.
- We're now joined by Dee Allen, the other
- 8 Co-Chair, from the City of Los Angeles, Department of
- 9 Environmental Affairs.
- 10 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON ALLEN:
- 11 Well, I will -- my Co-Chair of course took most
- 12 of my thunder, but that's okay.
- 13 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: You'll find more.
- 14 EJ ADVISORY COMMITTEE CO-CHAIRPERSON ALLEN:
- 15 Actually, I just would like to add a couple
- 16 things. I sit here as the Co-Chair and also head of an
- 17 environmental office for a local government. And so I
- 18 wear a number of hats.
- What I'd like to say is that the Advisory
- 20 Committee worked really, really hard, very committed over
- 21 the last two years -- and some of them are here and you'll
- 22 probably hear from them later -- and took this to heart in
- 23 terms of the strategy. And I am very pleased to see that
- 24 you've taken the recommendations and you're actually
- 25 acting on them.

- 1 We have community members, we have a lot of
- 2 stakeholders here. We had some give-and-takes. The first
- 3 couple meetings were really rough. And I think at the end
- 4 we came out with some great recommendations. And so I do
- 5 appreciate their commitment.
- 6 I support the long-term strategy. I also support
- 7 the action plan, because what we heard was it's going to
- 8 take too long. And so we need to have an interim action
- 9 plan to really deal with some of these issues and try to
- 10 figure out how to address it. There are protocols that
- 11 are lacking. Information was lacking. And so we need to
- 12 have an action plan that really says we need to clean up
- 13 our communities. An so we're supportive of that. We'd be
- 14 happy to work with you on that. I think it is the right
- 15 way to go, and then a program for the long-term strategy.
- One thing that I would actually like to
- 17 recommend, which would be very helpful for stakeholders,
- 18 is the role that Cal/EPA can play in terms of a
- 19 clearinghouse. As we've heard from Malinda today about
- 20 the inventory of the things that the agencies are doing,
- 21 that was really great because in one report compiled so
- 22 that we could all understand and understand what they're
- 23 doing. So the BDOs go and do their long-term strategy, we
- 24 need to have a place -- one person or one body that we can
- 25 go to figure out what's going on. Because as a local

- 1 government, I'm sure with environmental communities, we
- 2 all -- we need to leverage our resources. And so having
- 3 it in one place would be very, very helpful so that we can
- 4 track it, you know, and you can get the input that you can
- 5 use in terms of this strategy.
- 6 So with that, I think that's all that I have,
- 7 unless you have any other questions for me as a local
- 8 government. I'll be happy to answer those.
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Great.
- Are there any questions from the panel for either
- 11 of our Co-Chairs?
- 12 All right. Thank you both very much.
- 13 (Applause.)
- 14 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Now it's time for
- 15 about the next 20 minutes, half an hour here, for the
- 16 working group members to discuss the staff's
- 17 recommendations. And I suggest that we might want to
- 18 start with overall comments on the staff's suggested
- 19 approach. And perhaps we can identify conceptual areas of
- 20 consensus that we can move off from. And then obviously,
- 21 let's be honest about any heartburn issues that might
- 22 still need to be revised or that we want to ask staff to
- 23 take a look at again.
- And maybe we ought to just kind of go around the
- 25 table and just get some initial feedback and give everyone

- 1 kind of a first chance to weigh in. And then we'll
- 2 discuss these items.
- 3 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: Well, I guess one thing
- 4 that is causing me some concern, just listening to the
- 5 comments we've heard, is that there's this sense that
- 6 somehow there's a distinction between the elements in this
- 7 strategy document and some of the items in the action
- 8 plan. And I think that's really a distinction without
- 9 difference, because there's some elements in the action
- 10 plan which were just highlighted now, precaution and
- 11 cumulative risks, which actually are referenced in here.
- 12 So if there's a sense somehow that this long-term strategy
- 13 is going to be something that deals with those issues in
- 14 the long run and somehow in the meantime the action plan
- 15 is going to proceed ahead without dealing with the same
- 16 issues, I don't understand the difference.
- 17 And so I think I'm getting confused as to how
- 18 there's a difference in the strategy versus the action
- 19 plan, when really what we need to talk about are things
- 20 like: What do we mean precaution, and what do we mean by
- 21 cumulative risk?
- 22 And I do have some concerns about the comments
- 23 that I've heard about precaution encompassing reducing the
- 24 use of chemicals. Because I think that that's not really
- 25 what I would consider to be a precautionary approach. I

- 1 think it certainly makes sense that we focus on preventing
- 2 pollution or preventing exposure that are -- there are
- 3 exposures that are unacceptable. But just to eliminate
- 4 the use of certain chemicals doesn't necessarily give us
- 5 any benefit per se.
- 6 So I think we really need to cut to the chase and
- 7 talk about what we mean by precaution before we try to
- 8 start to analyze how we implement the precautionary
- 9 approach.
- 10 And, similarly, cumulative impacts. I think we
- 11 really need to know what we're talking about on cumulative
- 12 impacts before we jump into action plans or before we try
- 13 to develop a strategy associated with that.
- 14 I know those are the first elements that are
- 15 listed in both documents. But to me it seems like rather
- 16 than describing different documents for different
- 17 purposes, those are really the issues that we need to
- 18 address -- we need to collectively address them here at
- 19 the board and department level because those are exactly
- 20 the issues that we need to define what our actions are
- 21 going to be. So to me it seems like, by defining a
- 22 strategy and defining an action plan, we're confusing the
- 23 issue when really those issues are common to both.
- 24 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So if I understand,
- 25 just teeing up some issues when -- like I said, we'll go

- 1 around the table and tee up some issues -- one, is
- 2 defining "precaution" and the other is the relationship
- 3 between the action plan and the strategy document?
- 4 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: And cumulative risk.
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Right.
- 6 Pete.
- 7 SWRCB BOARD MEMBER SILVA: I guess my question
- 8 for a state board is how -- I guess more process-wise how
- 9 we would go about, for example, picking some of the pilot
- 10 programs for projects and whether they'd be cross media.
- 11 And if they're not, for example, if they're much more
- 12 related, for example, to air quality, whether we would --
- 13 you would want us to pick out our own pilot projects that
- 14 we would prioritize.
- 15 I mean I'm just asking a question about
- 16 prioritization also. If we would get together as BDOs and
- 17 come up with a good cross-media project, or do you want
- 18 individual projects by departments? For example, in our
- 19 case it would be, I'm assuming, more either, for example,
- 20 getting the bond money out to communities or doing
- 21 something on our specific permits locally that affect
- 22 communities. So I'm not clear whether -- you know, who
- 23 picks the priority and then whether we strive more for a
- 24 cross-media project that involves all of us or whether we
- 25 go out and get our own. So I'm still a bit confused about

- 1 that part of it.
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Okay. I think just
- 3 as a guick answer to that, at least my own thought about
- 4 this was that we would in fact look at communities. We'd
- 5 pick a pilot program that might be an entire community
- 6 that's disproportionately impacted by, you know,
- 7 cross-media pollution in some way, and see how we might
- 8 work together on a pilot there to deal with it. But in
- 9 the meantime that doesn't stop you from integrating these
- 10 values into your daily work in the ways you just
- 11 described, getting bond money out the door and that sort
- 12 of thing. So please do it.
- 13 SWRCB BOARD MEMBER SILVA: Well, yeah, I didn't
- 14 think it would proceed anyway. But I'm just saying in
- 15 terms of these pilot projects -- and maybe I wasn't
- 16 clear --
- 17 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And, again, just
- 18 something to evolve and to kick around here. I mean it's
- 19 not been set in stone.
- 20 SWRCB BOARD MEMBER SILVA: And also just to
- 21 follow-up on Diane's comment. I think I like her comment
- 22 of having members of the committee participate as much as
- 23 they can. Maybe we could pick our own -- in terms of the
- 24 Water Board, maybe pick a few members that are
- 25 representing water issues, for example, that might help

- 1 us, guide us through our process. I think that's a good
- 2 comment.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thanks.
- 4 Professor Lowry.
- 5 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: I'm not sure my comments
- 6 arise to that allocation.
- 7 I think I'd like to start out by saying there's
- 8 been a tremendous amount of work done by a lot of people
- 9 here. And if you read the comments that people have
- 10 submitted, they boil down to very, in my view, narrow
- 11 areas, which I think says a lot for the collaboration
- 12 which has gone on in this entire process. And I think
- 13 everyone should feel very, very good about it.
- 14 I'd like to echo a little bit of the comments
- 15 that we just heard. Getting started in something which we
- 16 have a strategy which may take several years to go,
- 17 there's going to be a little bit of fits and starts here.
- 18 But I think we're fully committed to doing it.
- 19 I wanted to address one issue which I think is
- 20 pretty important. And, that is, in the issue of public
- 21 participation and information.
- 22 I know we've had discussions about getting
- 23 information to people having a single place for people to
- 24 go, and I'd like really to endorse that, to get our
- 25 information data collection efforts in order so that the

- 1 Water Board sites, our sites, and the air issues and
- 2 projects, you can go to one place to get it done.
- 3 And, frankly, I don't care where it is now. It
- 4 can be in the office of the Secretary. We can contract
- 5 with one of the BDOs or something. I think once the
- 6 communities can get the information, know where it is,
- 7 have an available way to get it, we will be well on the
- 8 way to where we need to go.
- 9 And I also think that that will help
- 10 significantly in the cumulative impacts analysis that I
- 11 think we're all interested in. And I recognize that there
- 12 are scientific issues which probably still need to be
- 13 resolved here. Are we talking cumulative impacts? Are we
- 14 talking synergistic impacts? And when we get down to that
- 15 level, I think we'll also probably be a little beyond 2006
- 16 when we get there.
- 17 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Very good. Thank
- 18 you.
- 19 Malinda, do you have any additional comments
- 20 beyond since you've done all this work?
- 21 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: No. I think it's
- 22 a great process.
- 23 (Laughter.)
- 24 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Tam.
- 25 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Pass for now.

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. And by
- 2 the way, I want to echo something Ed just said. You know,
- 3 Lacknowledge Tam and Malinda in particular for the amount
- 4 of work they did on this meeting and the documents and so
- 5 forth. But we have coordinators in each one of the BDOs.
- 6 And obviously everyone in this room has played a role, and
- 7 many people who aren't here, as Diane mentioned. So
- 8 please accept our sincere thanks to everybody who's really
- 9 rolled up their sleeves for many, many hours to work on
- 10 these issues, and I know will continue to do so.
- 11 GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PLANNING AND RESEARCH ACTING
- 12 DIRECTOR BOEL: My first thought -- am I on?
- 13 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I think so.
- 14 GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PLANNING AND RESEARCH ACTING
- 15 DIRECTOR BOEL: I have to admit to you that I don't have
- 16 the background that most of the people here do on
- 17 environmental justice issues. I've read all the reports
- 18 and found them very interesting. But we have yet to add
- 19 anyone to our staff to handle this issue. It's something
- 20 that we've been looking at doing and are trying to do
- 21 right now, but we have not yet completed that. So I don't
- 22 have an expert dealing with it.
- 23 But I do come from a business background. So I
- 24 would have to say that my main concern in reading
- 25 everything is that we take a balanced approach to

- 1 environmental justice. And I've seen some reports that
- 2 have come in, particularly from CCEEB, that talks about
- 3 the concerns about impacts on the business community and
- 4 impacts on the jobs area. I know that's of great concern
- 5 to the Governor. And so that would be one of the things
- 6 that we'll be looking at. OPR's going to do a full
- 7 analysis of the strategy. We're also going to have some
- 8 involvement by DT&H to look at those concerns.
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thanks, Jan.
- 10 ARB ADVISOR PRASAD: I also would like to echo
- 11 the appreciation and thanks to the Environmental Justice
- 12 Advisory Committee and also to the lead role that Romel
- 13 played in preparing the document.
- 14 Having been involved with this right from the
- 15 beginning for six years, I think I understand where the
- 16 Secretary's coming in terms of an action plan and the loop
- 17 of feed back into the strategy of the other plan. And
- 18 partly because of my also dealing with the working group
- 19 internally has been able to make it very clear to me.
- 20 And also probably the action items that some of
- 21 the things that are called almost like a low hanging
- 22 fruits by some. I'm sick of -- I'm sick of -- I'm tired
- 23 of being sick, of being tired and sick. Those are a
- 24 common thing that people say, and that's the reason that
- 25 people are looking for action, immediate action and sort

- 1 of ground-level changes.
- 2 And the ARB is also moving in that direction, and
- 3 actually in-house we have been thinking and contemplating
- 4 on what sort of pilot projects can be projected on both in
- 5 terms of the multimedia as well as the single media.
- 6 But one thing I also want to ask to be sure
- 7 that -- we as a group may need to focus on is the issue of
- 8 cumulative impacts, as Paul mentioned, because our
- 9 committee, I think it becomes a policy call in terms of
- 10 what is a cumulative impact we are after. All signs show
- 11 that is going to take us ten years of research commitment
- 12 in order to develop that kind of a framework on it.
- 13 And because the EJ in reality actually only is a
- 14 temporary definition in the report of what the cumulative
- 15 impacts should be, and it is worth taking a look at it.
- 16 And it also kind of says that in six months we develop a
- 17 definition of that cumulative impact, that the Cal/EPA
- 18 develop that.
- So that is one issue that I think I want to bring
- 20 it forth as an issue that needs to be considered in a
- 21 short time so that we all kind of follow the same across
- 22 the BDOs what we are after in all of the cumulative
- 23 impacts.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.

- 1 Thoughtful comments.
- 2 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 3 Two areas. And I really like Diane's statement
- 4 about the role of Cal/EPA being a clearinghouse. And I
- 5 guess -- you know, we've commissioned this environmental
- 6 justice study from UC Santa Cruz. We're getting a
- 7 report -- and then we've also done work with California
- 8 State University at Sacramento on a tool kit.
- 9 I just want to make sure that some of the work
- 10 that we're doing as individual boards and departments
- 11 doesn't get lost. I mean how are we going to coordinate
- 12 all that? And that's one thing I'd like to be looking
- 13 into and make sure that, you know, we're not duplicating
- 14 anything.
- And then my second is more of a question. You
- 16 know, the Board took a very -- this group took a
- 17 courageous position, I thought, in adopting a
- 18 precautionary principle as a formal motion at the end of
- 19 the last administration. Does that still hold? Does that
- 20 action still -- that is -- yes.
- 21 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: I'm not sure what
- 22 action you are talking about. At the last meeting the IWG
- 23 passed a resolution which essentially accepts and endorses
- 24 the Advisory Committee's report in its totality, and
- 25 committed to using the recommendations and goals in that

- 1 report to develop the EJ strategy.
- 2 I wasn't aware that there was another action
- 3 besides the passage of that resolution.
- 4 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Well, we're
- 5 probably talking about the same thing, Tam. I made the
- 6 motion. And I just -- just thought I'd get it out on the
- 7 table, you know. We spent a lot of time on it.
- 8 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: No, that
- 9 resolution is definitely still very valid, and it is the
- 10 guide that we use in proceeding to this step today.
- 11 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Okay.
- 12 Thank you.
- 13 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Next one up.
- 14 Val.
- 15 OEHHA CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR SIEBAL: Well, Mr.
- 16 Secretary, as one of the science arms here at Cal/EPA,
- 17 we've had a chance to talk a little bit about the strategy
- 18 before us. And a couple of things I think that we've come
- 19 to. One is whatever we end up doing, we've got to make
- 20 sure we maintain an open process here, so we get lots of
- 21 participation. Because we're going to be moving in a new
- 22 territory. And my scientists tell me, probably in working
- 23 with Paul and some of Ed's folks, that you have the
- 24 horsepower, the science horsepower to do what you're
- 25 proposing here in the action plan itself. It's going to

- 1 take some more definition. We think because it is a
- 2 strategy, probably you don't want to define everything,
- 3 because you're going to be able to make some changes. As
- 4 you move along, you get some experience with the strategy.
- 5 So maintain some flexibilities, but know that
- 6 you've got the science horsepower to make it happen.
- 7 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Great. Well, it
- 8 sounds like we are in fact doing exactly this approach of
- 9 trying to identify some conceptual areas of consensus or
- 10 heartburn, Tam's two categories; where it sounds like
- 11 there's a general desire to work on some definitions and
- 12 to coordinate -- figure out how to coordinate efforts
- 13 better, the clearinghouse concept and no duplication,
- 14 which includes an open process.
- To understand the relationship between the action
- 16 plan and the strategy document -- I think we might
- 17 dispense with that one first because it's -- I think
- 18 that's kind of the easiest one, and Shankar kind of
- 19 mentioned that, too. I mean in my view, the way I sort of
- 20 saw this initially was that, again, as we've seen, the
- 21 strategy document because of the way the process is set up
- 22 is going to take some time, you know, to complete.
- So the action plan is more to work on the things
- 24 that we know today, we really need to deal with and
- 25 address. We don't need another two or three year process

- 1 to begin to work. I mean even as Pete just identified a
- 2 couple of things that he just pledged on behalf of the
- 3 Water Board to get started with immediately. Thank you,
- 4 Pete.
- 5 (Laughter.)
- 6 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Is Celeste still
- 7 here? Is she choking yet?
- 8 (Laughter.)
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Very good. Okay,
- 10 good.
- So the notion was the action plan was to try to
- 12 begin to identify some areas and particularly perhaps some
- 13 pilot programs that we could engage in. And maybe the
- 14 term "interim" ought to be put in there, an interim action
- 15 plan. And as you get started on implementation of some of
- 16 these ideas, it informs the strategy, it helps us -- kind
- 17 of tells us what works and what doesn't.
- So perhaps just by getting the word "interim" in
- 19 front of "action plan" it will help us realize that, it's
- 20 a bit of chicken or the egg here, but we're trying to make
- 21 sure that we don't just use process as a reason for delay.
- 22 I mean not that we have. Again, this lengthy 20-page
- 23 document shows there's a lot of things already going on.
- 24 So it's not to, in any way dismiss those. But to take
- 25 that and bring it together in a more holistic fashion and

- 1 move forward essentially on some of these recommendations
- 2 and then learn from that as time goes on.
- 3 Adaptive management, I mean kind of what Val was
- 4 talking about, learn from more experience by gaining more
- 5 experience.
- 6 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Could I jump in
- 7 and now move it to that as well.
- 8 When we talk about the strategy, I think we're
- 9 talking about the strategic process. We're talking about
- 10 not only the interagency EJ strategy that's being
- 11 discussed today. But according to the requirements of the
- 12 Public Resources Code, once that strategy is finalized,
- 13 the Boards and Departments must then use the strategy in
- 14 reviewing their programs and identifying gaps that may
- 15 exist and addressing those gaps.
- So together the strategy, the review of programs,
- 17 the identification of gaps, the addressing of gaps creates
- 18 this long-term process that would start with the strategy,
- 19 but would also include BDOs' specific strategies as well
- 20 as BDOs' workplan to address any gaps that are determined.
- Now, the way that staff has sort of viewed the
- 22 action plan is: During that long-term process, we want to
- 23 be looking at specific issues and priorities; but, more
- 24 importantly, we want to try to test some ideas, to
- 25 implement some pilots, maybe test some definitions, test

- 1 some tools and concepts. Some may work. Some won't.
- 2
- 3 But the idea is that through the interim action plan and
- 4 those activities and testing out of these ideas and the
- 5 implementation of pilot projects, we would be developing
- 6 tools and guidance that would feed back into the boards'
- 7 and departments' efforts as they identify gaps, as they
- 8 develop their strategies and workplans.
- 9 And so I do -- well, maybe because I've been
- 10 working on it -- we've been working on it for way too
- 11 long. But in our minds there is a clear distinction
- 12 between the strategic process, which is a planning
- 13 process, and the action plan, which implements specific
- 14 short-term activities, tests ideas to create tools that
- 15 will help and assist in the long-term strategic process.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Very good.
- 17 Comments on that? Why don't we just talk about
- 18 that while we've got that issue on the table. And I do
- 19 want to visit the balance issue and the other issues that
- 20 people raised. But why don't we start with that, because
- 21 I can see Paul was itching to jump in.
- 22 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: Well, I guess I don't see
- 23 the issues that we're addressing and all of the issues
- 24 we're addressing the strategy as something that's going to
- 25 be a long-term process. Because there are references in

- 1 the strategy -- for example, Goal 3b: "Develop tools and
- 2 approaches to assess and reduce adverse cumulative
- 3 impacts." That language is almost exactly the language
- 4 that's in the interim action plan.
- 5 So to me it seems like we've got the same thing
- 6 in each one. And I think -- I'm not interested in
- 7 dragging things out and waiting until we develop
- 8 strategies and criteria and all of the other things that
- 9 Tam was just talking about. Let's do that now. And I
- 10 think that's what the action plan references.
- 11 The concern I have is that we're not doing it in
- 12 this forum. We're doing it in another forum. And I think
- 13 there's -- there is a recognition that there are
- 14 constraints on our ability to discuss all of those issues
- 15 collectively because there is an Interagency Working Group
- 16 that's been established by legislation.
- And I think that we need to go through whatever
- 18 processes we need to go through as an interagency working
- 19 group to address those issues that are in the action plan,
- 20 but we need to address immediately and do it among all of
- 21 us. Because those are exactly the issues that we have to
- 22 consider when we're developing our own board and
- 23 department action plans, operating plans.
- So that's where the disconnect happens for me, is
- 25 we've got the action plan that's going to be -- that's

- 1 been developed by the staff and it's going to be
- 2 considered at a June meeting that's -- a staff meeting.
- 3 And there needs to be the participation of this group in
- 4 that discussion. We need to define what we mean by
- 5 cumulative risk so that we know what we're talking about
- 6 when we develop these pilot projects, which I think we
- 7 need to do immediately.
- 8 And that's one of the elements in the action
- 9 plan. It talks about defining what we mean by cumulative
- 10 risk and then implementing in the action plan the projects
- 11 to do that. So that's my main concern, is that we don't
- 12 have this group participating in the action plan, which is
- 13 similar in the document to the strategy in a sense that
- 14 somehow the strategy is a long-term document, which I
- 15 don't think it is. I think we need to address those
- 16 issues now.
- 17 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Yeah, I don't
- 18 disagree with that. Although again, as Tam pointed out,
- 19 the strategy has a certain statutory pace, if I'm putting
- 20 that correctly. And there's things that we want to -- I
- 21 mean the whole 20-page document of all the things that
- 22 we're currently doing would be eliminated if we simply,
- 23 you know, waited for the strategies.
- So I think it's just really -- the action plan is
- 25 really just a matter of coalescing some of these ideas and

- 1 maybe taking them a little -- a step further, but not
- 2 something that should be mutually exclusive.
- 3 Other comments on this particular piece?
- 4 Why don't we go on to definitions then. I mean
- 5 I'm not sure again that that's one we can solve today, as
- 6 Val said. I think that's one that perhaps is adaptive,
- 7 you learn. And that's where again some of these pilot
- 8 programs might help us as well.
- 9 But other comments on definitions?
- 10 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: If I can give a
- 11 couple of thoughts.
- For me to come to a definition is almost like the
- 13 question of the chicken or the egg, what comes first? Do
- 14 we spend the next few months -- I'm told that developing a
- 15 common definition may take up to six months, a year,
- 16 depending on the discussion and the consensus
- 17 that has to be built on those definitions.
- So do we spend that effort to develop those
- 19 common definitions first? Or do we proceed and try some
- 20 ideas, try some various possibilities of what
- 21 cumulative impacts could be, various possibilities of how
- 22 we would measure those and learn from the pilots; and at
- 23 the end of the pilot projects come together with our
- 24 findings and from that develop some common definitions
- 25 based on the experiences that we've had?

- 1 What comes first?
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Go ahead. No
- 3 particular -- I think Ed's waiting to say something. Val,
- 4 Shankar --
- 5 OEHHA CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR SIEBAL: I definitely
- 6 support the approach Tam just laid out there. I think
- 7 we're going to learn a lot. I think we're going to have
- 8 to have some definitions, maybe more than we've got right.
- 9 I don't know which ones those are necessarily. But I
- 10 think we've just got to get our feet wet here and learn
- 11 from that. So I'm with you, Tam, on that one.
- 12 ARB ADVISOR PRASAD: I heard one thing that this
- 13 is a feedback and it looks as complicated as a certain
- 14 equation, strategy document. I think I agree. But still
- 15 in terms of moving even with an action plan, I think we
- 16 need to have some kind of an interim definition of those
- 17 things. It might modify the strategy document. But in
- 18 terms of the understanding of cumulative impacts on a
- 19 precautionary -- for what we are going to deal with, it
- 20 should be kind of clear across all the BDOs.
- 21 And that was one of the reasons I think the -- if
- 22 you recall the discussions that the EJ Advisory Committee
- 23 had on the last of its meetings in Oakland how they --
- 24 there was a big debate on that and gave it some kind of a
- 25 temporary guidance. Should we follow that as an interim

- 1 guidance? That's another thing that we could consider,
- 2 instead of saying that, "Okay, there is some amount of
- 3 guidance given there. Should we follow that as a way to
- 4 move?" Maybe one of the things to consider.
- 5 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: The whole issue of
- 6 definitions I think is the part that gives me the most
- 7 concern about where things can go wrong. I know we've got
- 8 a number of comments to us today which seem to focus on
- 9 definitions and words -- which I guess is the same thing.
- 10 How do you reduce cumulative impacts if there is an
- 11 inability to get to a consensus as to what they are? How
- 12 do you define precaution in a document where everyone
- 13 struggles never to say those words?
- 14 (Laughter.)
- 15 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: And how are we going to
- 16 measure success without defining them?
- 17 On the other hand, I fully subscribe to your
- 18 issue and the Governor's issue, which is we need some
- 19 action here. And maybe we're at a point where we know
- 20 what these things are when we see them and we're spending
- 21 far too much time and energy parsing words.
- 22 So having said all of this, I'm getting to
- 23 Shankar's point I think, which is if we try some things,
- 24 maybe we'll all feel a little bit better about what the
- 25 definitions are, recognizing that it may be hard to start

- 1 when the definitions aren't as clear as they might be.
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Fair enough. And,
- 3 you know, I mean I think this kind of also gets us to the
- 4 point about balance and jobs and so forth, is that in
- 5 defining communities that have had disproportionate
- 6 impacts -- you know, certainly we want balance, we want to
- 7 understand California's going to be growing, we've got to
- 8 rebuild our economy and so forth. But I think we have to
- 9 start with the understanding that the baseline definition
- 10 that communities that have environmental justice
- 11 challenges are, by definition, those that have been
- 12 disproportionately impacted and are not starting on a
- 13 level playing field.
- So if we're going to talk about balance, we have
- 15 to start with the fact that these communities are in
- 16 deficit, if you will, and that we've got to figure out the
- 17 ways to correct that imbalance even as we go forward and
- 18 think about other kinds of balances, if you get what I'm
- 19 saying.
- 20 It's as tortured as you can get, but there it is.
- 21 (Laughter.)
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So I think we've teed
- 23 up. And actually, you know, Ed's point before about the
- 24 fact that, you know, the kind of areas of a potential
- 25 dispute are fairly narrow and -- not simple, by any means,

- 1 but narrow is right. But it's a good thing. It looks
- 2 like, you know, an awful lot has been done to help us get
- 3 on the same page. And we've got a few things we need to
- 4 try to parse out here.
- 5 And I'm sure we're going to get a lot of comment
- 6 on that in the public comment section. And maybe this
- 7 discussion has helped tee up or even change some of the
- 8 things our members in the public are going to say during
- 9 testimony over the next hour and a half or so.
- But prior to that, are there other comments or
- 11 discussion that anyone here on the panel would like to
- 12 raise before we take our break and then get into the
- 13 public comment, which I think is really the meat of this?
- 14 Anyone else?
- 15 Malinda, Tam?
- 16 Going once, going twice.
- 17 Okay. Very helpful discussion, very useful.
- 18 Thank you very much.
- 19 So let's take till 5:30 by that clock. And at
- 20 5:30 promptly we will get started again.
- 21 Is that an adequate period of time for our
- 22 translator and our court reporter?
- 23 Great.
- 24 Thank you very much. So we'll be adjourned for
- 25 ten minutes. Thank you.

- 1 (Thereupon a recess was taken.)
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Can we
- 3 get everybody to the resume their seats.
- 4 I gave you five extra minutes there.
- 5 We're on Sacramento time.
- 6 So ladies and gentlemen, the time has come for us
- 7 to start our public comment period. And I think we have
- 8 quite a few speakers who have signed up.
- 9 We do want to get to everyone. And in the
- 10 interests of trying to get everyone out of here roughly by
- 11 seven, as we had promised, I hate to do this, having been
- 12 on the other side of the table so often, but we are going
- 13 to ask people to limit their comments to no more than
- 14 three minutes. And if you've submitted written comments,
- 15 perhaps you could just refer to those and keep your oral
- 16 comments fairly brief.
- 17 Also, let me ask you, if you hear someone before
- 18 you pretty much say what you would have said, identify
- 19 yourself and perhaps just indicate that you agree with
- 20 what that person said or refer to that person. As much as
- 21 we'd like to spend more time and hear in great detail from
- 22 everyone, again we just -- we've got a limited amount of
- 23 time.
- So we do welcome any additional comments in
- 25 writing. If you hear things throughout the course of the

- 1 afternoon that you feel haven't been covered and didn't
- 2 get a chance to speak, please, please submit them in
- 3 writing. And the best way to do that is -- Tam, you want
- 4 to just quickly highlight how to do written comments, I
- 5 mean who to send them to.
- 6 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Oh. Send them to
- 7 either myself or Malinda Hall, at tdoduc@Cal/EPA.ca.gov or
- 8 mhall@Cal/EPA.ca.gov, or mail them to us at 1001 I Street,
- 9 Sacramento, California 95814.
- 10 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Great. Good.
- 11 All right. So let's get right into it. We'll
- 12 ask our speakers to come up here and take a seat. And so
- 13 I'll ask Tam to identify the first three speakers so that
- 14 we can have people lined up and don't spend too much time
- 15 jogging back and forth.
- Again, I do want to hear everyone's comments as
- 17 thoroughly and thoughtfully as they feel they need to
- 18 present them. So let's keep as much time as possible.
- 19 All right.
- 20 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: And I will
- 21 apologize ahead of time for mangling people's names.
- 22 First we have Randal Friedman, Martha Arguello,
- 23 and Sean Edgar.
- 24 MR. FRIEDMAN: Good evening. I have the dubious
- 25 honor of starting off.

- 1 Anyway, my name is Randal Friedman. I'm here on
- 2 behalf on Navy Region Southwest and Navy installations in
- 3 California.
- 4 We have long recognized the need to work closely
- 5 with surrounding communities in a variety of fronts. Well
- 6 over a decade the scope of work required to remediate past
- 7 hazardous substance contamination of installations
- 8 prompted us to create a formal process that closely
- 9 involve surrounding communities. The formation of
- 10 restoration advisory boards insures that local officials
- 11 in the public receive all cleanup documents and have a
- 12 seat at the table to discuss cleanup issues, goals and
- 13 solutions as part of a multi-billion dollar commitment to
- 14 remediate these sites.
- We are also committed to reducing the impacts on
- 16 surrounding communities through a strong embracement of
- 17 pollution prevention measures. Through a variety of
- 18 measures we've significantly reduced the amount of air
- 19 toxics our installations emit, the hazardous waste
- 20 installations, transport offsite, and other discharges.
- 21 In the last year we also signed a formal agreement with
- 22 Cal/EPA for a pollution prevention partnership. We worked
- 23 actively with small business to help innovation of
- 24 pollution prevention.
- We don't -- want to reduce pollution. But

- 1 there's one thing that I want to bring up that I don't
- 2 think you'll find anywhere in your report and, that is,
- 3 some of the institutional barriers to reducing pollution.
- 4 And one of my favorite examples of this, and apologies to
- 5 DTSC, because Director Lowry is the one who solved this,
- 6 but is the recycling of aerosol cans, that took five years
- 7 to get the necessary approvals to do something as simple
- 8 as recycling aerosol cans instead of disposing of them as
- 9 waste, something that was happening in 49 other states but
- 10 California.
- 11 I would submit to you that the pollution created
- 12 by the failure to incorporate pollution technology is the
- 13 same pollution that local communities are exposed to as
- 14 well. I mean pollution is pollution. And I'd like to see
- 15 some of the attention -- I would suggest that some of the
- 16 attention of this effort go to identifying the
- 17 institutional barriers that keep pollution prevention
- 18 technology from being installed in California, from being
- 19 developed in California, and something that I don't
- 20 believe has really been addressed in this effort to date.
- We do have one specific comment involving Goal 3,
- 22 which is improved research and data collection for
- 23 environmental justice purposes. Our single concern is
- 24 that in the effort to implement environmental justice
- 25 issues and in recognition of the many different agendas

- 1 that different stakeholders have, that research data
- 2 projects be based on sound science and not designed to
- 3 reach a preordained conclusion. In designing such efforts
- 4 all stakeholders must be included in the project design
- 5 and implementation.
- 6 As a final thought, we would suggest that you
- 7 consider the full extent of the many positive existing
- 8 programs throughout Cal/EPA and recognize that within these
- 9 programs substantive environmental justice measures
- 10 already exist. Any program that involves the duplication
- 11 of existing programs will detract from the resources
- 12 available for the active restoration of California's
- 13 environment by us and everyone else. And I don't think
- 14 you need to reinvent the wheel. There's many good
- 15 programs in place. And it would be a shame to do
- 16 something a second time that's already been done.
- 17 Thank you. And we'll be available for any
- 18 questions.
- 19 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 20 By the way, I think there may still be cookies in
- 21 the back of the room. You're all welcome to those. As
- 22 the hour gets later, you may need them.
- 23 And since it's after 5 o'clock, we can all take
- 24 off our ties.
- 25 (Laughter.)

- 1 MS. ARGUELLO: Good afternoon.
- 2 A couple of recommendations and then a general
- 3 comment.
- 4 We think that it would be wise in terms of moving
- 5 this agenda forward if the Committee would consider
- 6 meeting more often. I think that the amount of work that
- 7 has to be done requires that.
- 8 And the second question is: What kinds of
- 9 resources is the Department going to put forward for this
- 10 effort?
- And then third, this is just a general comment.
- 12 I may be a little bit slow. But whenever I hear the
- 13 Director of Pesticide Regulation speak I get extremely
- 14 confused. I remember a comment that Ed Lowry made about
- 15 what the impact was of going on a toxic tour of southeast
- 16 L.A. And I heard what I thought was one of the most
- 17 principled answers from a public servant, is that he would
- 18 never place another facility there because he saw the way
- 19 people lived cumulative. They're exposed to a number of
- 20 chemicals. And he saw that that was not right, and as a
- 21 regulator you need to act.
- One of the first things that we did when Paul
- 23 took his job with Californian Department of Pesticide Regulation was to
- 24 take him on a tour of California and to really understand
- 25 how people live and experience the use of pesticides in

- 1 California. And we're one of the largest users in the
- 2 world of pesticides.
- 3 At the end of that tour, we understood that he
- 4 wasn't going to understand the concept of prevention as
- 5 reducing the use of pesticides or understanding that
- 6 people -- and we saw people in communities and fields
- 7 being applied with multiple chemicals, multiple
- 8 pesticides, and still not understand cumulative impacts.
- 9 And so I find that extremely problematic. And
- 10 those problematic issues filter down to the fact that they
- 11 have an environmental justice document on their website
- 12 where many communities were not consulted before that
- 13 document was put forward.
- So while I hear people say, well, you know,
- 15 there's this committee working on this process and another
- 16 committee working on this process, and, you know, when do
- 17 we start? Well, the easiest thing to do is actually call
- 18 the advocates who really want to be part of the process
- 19 and have great ideas and live these experiences every day,
- 20 so that you, as regulators, can really protect the public
- 21 trust, prevent further harm. And do what you can now.
- 22 And we can do a lot more and we should be doing a lot
- 23 better, Paul.
- 24 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you. Just for
- 25 the record identify yourself.

- 1 MS. ARGUELLO: Martha Arguello, Physicians for
- 2 Social Responsibility.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Thank
- 4 you.
- 5 Next up. And, again, please identify yourself as
- 6 you begin for the record.
- 7 MR. EDGAR: Mr. Secretary and panel members, good
- 8 afternoon -- or good evening, I should say. Sean Edgar,
- 9 Director of Regulatory Affairs for the California Refuse
- 10 Removal Council.
- 11 I was going to start off with my own quote,
- 12 saying, "An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure."
- 13 But the hour is getting late, so I will move forward.
- 14 I think from our folks' perspective -- we're the
- 15 private independent haulers in the solid waste and
- 16 recycling field -- to borrow from the blow-up-the-box
- 17 discussion, our folks recycle the box every week from five
- 18 and a half million Californians implementing curbside
- 19 recycling programs throughout the state, from San Diego to
- 20 the Sierras, Sacramento to the beautiful Bay Area.
- 21 And I noticed, Secretary Tamminen, in your
- 22 message to sit next to someone you've never sat next to
- 23 before, I'm looking around the room and we have a very
- 24 diverse group here. However, at one time or another
- 25 private solid waste industry has sat next to most of the

- 1 people in the room, specifically the Sierra Club, with
- 2 regard to the bottle bill and rolling out curbside
- 3 recycling programs and beverage container, litter
- 4 reduction, we've stood next to them.
- 5 In the implementation of AB 939 we've stood next
- 6 to our local government partners. Madam Chairwoman
- 7 Moulton-Patterson, with your leadership, your staff, the
- 8 Board members, Director Leary, we've embraced AB 939 and
- 9 we've brought a sustainable recycling program to the
- 10 benefit of public health in the State of California. And
- 11 we do so for every five and a half million Californians,
- 12 with a victory of 47 percent recycling for the 50 percent
- 13 mandate. And that was a very broad-sweeping mandate. It
- 14 was something that was very aggressive at the time.
- And if we would have used too much precaution in
- 16 1989, we would have never gotten to 47 percent. Because
- 17 if we told anybody in this room that we would put an
- 18 employee behind a quarter inch of glass, driving a 55,000
- 19 pound vehicle, making stops in front of people's
- 20 communities at 3 a.m., it probably wouldn't have happened,
- 21 curbside recycling.
- So I'm here to say we can't throw caution to the
- 23 wind as we move forward on discussing a precautionary
- 24 principle.
- We do throw on a formal network where we

- 1 interface with a lot of the environmental organizations.
- 2 We also do so on a very informal network with the
- 3 communities that we serve. And we do that by performing
- 4 services to clean up illegal dumping in communities. By
- 5 sanitation improvements, by convenience and persistence
- 6 we've been able to bring recycling to the urban community
- 7 and the rural community. And we do so, like I say, 100
- 8 companies providing service to more than 100 California
- 9 cities.
- 10 We are the folks of pollution prevention. And
- 11 why are we here? Well, we're here because we've made a
- 12 sustainable business from protecting environment. If you
- 13 asked the Waste Board to look into their files over the
- 14 last decade, we've created somewhere around 85,000 jobs.
- 15 We have a diverse ownership and we have diverse employees.
- 16 Most of the companies I work for are Italian American and
- 17 Armenian Americans. And at the time they came here 60, 70
- 18 years ago, that was the only rung on the social ladder
- 19 that they we're able to occupy. They did so with pride
- 20 and they made a sustainable environment in the process.
- 21 Currently, our employers -- as employers we offer
- 22 a lot of organized jobs, where they have good pay and good
- 23 benefits for a very diverse work force.
- Just very brief comments on a few of the goals,
- 25 because I think we share common goals. How do we get

- 1 there with a common purpose? Number 1, your Goal 1a on
- 2 local meaningful public participation. We do it now. We
- 3 do it through the CEQA process. We do it through a
- 4 process where, AB 1497 is an example, gave us a new public
- 5 hearing last year. We've embraced it. We're figuring out
- 6 how to make it work. CEQA is the framework.
- 7 And putting a wild finish at the end of the
- 8 process into a big brother in Sacramento to say whether we
- 9 can get the facility built when it's a facility designed
- 10 for the local community, we don't think that's right. So
- 11 what we're going to -- we're going to prioritize local
- 12 control over the planning process.
- On fair and equal implementation, CEQA is the
- 14 equity that provides us the framework to be able to move
- 15 forward. We think that performance-based standards that
- 16 are achievable and realistic are going to get us to where
- 17 we need to be. The ARB just proposed the most aggressive
- 18 program to retrofit or replace over 12,000 garbage trucks
- 19 in the State of California. Sure, we can make it happen.
- 20 We want to make it happen. But absent a mechanism to be
- 21 able to share that cost with our customer, guess what? It
- 22 won't happen any time soon.
- 23 In closing, I want to say that we're shoulder to
- 24 shoulder with the goals of this panel and the goals of the
- 25 folks in the room. We're not the insiders here in

- 1 Sacramento. We're the folks that provide service in your
- 2 communities. We're serious. We're motivated. We want to
- 3 continue the dialogue. And, most of all, we want to
- 4 continue to execute our job on behalf of five and a half
- 5 million Californians to protect the environment and
- 6 maintain a sustainable business framework.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 9 Our next three speakers, Mareana Ricci, Cindy
- 10 Tuck, and Mary Pitto.
- 11 Forgive me if I'm mispronouncing these names.
- 12 It's a little hard to read all of them. But if those
- 13 three people could be prepared.
- 14 And starting with Mareana.
- 15 MS. RICCI: My name is Mareana Ricci. And I'm
- 16 speaking on behalf of Paragon Global Consulting in
- 17 Oakland.
- 18 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Speak right into the
- 19 microphone.
- 20 MS. RICCI: Sure.
- There we go.
- 22 MS. RICCI: The Environmental Justice Working
- 23 Group has produced an impressive document which takes
- 24 significant steps towards providing guidance and standards
- 25 for effective outreach to environmental justice

- 1 populations.
- While the report at great length is a study in
- 3 outreach evaluation, it may benefit from the group's
- 4 consideration of research and input from some of the
- 5 founding EG organizations.
- 6 In 1997 under contract with the Federal Transit
- 7 Administration, Paragon managed a national liveable
- 8 communities project from the Conference of Minority
- 9 Transportation Officials. Our final report included a
- 10 roundtable discussion on environmental justice. Ms. Fabio
- 11 was honored to chair a distinguished meeting of
- 12 policymakers from the EPA, the HED, the DOT, the HEW, Dr.
- 13 Robert Bullard from Brookings Institution, and the
- 14 National Institute of Environmental Health.
- 15 In summary, the group identified some major
- 16 issues which significantly impact the quality of outreach
- 17 and the likelihood of sustaining a commitment to
- 18 community-based planning. The number one issue they
- 19 discovered in community empowerment is education and
- 20 training to include how resources are allocated and
- 21 distributed.
- 22 Ms. Fabio attended the California meetings and
- 23 listened to the Advisory Council of the flight of
- 24 grassroots organizations. We realize that community
- 25 groups don't know how to help us help them.

- 1 The group also recognized that community
- 2 development is two tiers. The first tier is the task of
- 3 creating an informed community. And the second task is
- 4 achieving sustainability to ensure long-term results.
- 5 And it's Ms. Fabio's opinion that the working
- 6 group implementation strategy should directly address
- 7 empowerment and sustainability within communities.
- 8 Now, it is -- in the opinion of the working
- 9 group, past experience has taught us that the factors
- 10 which -- implementation among low income minority
- 11 stakeholders are as follows: Our work with community
- 12 groups never fails to eventually come to these, that the
- 13 two main reasons for low interest and lack of
- 14 understanding are: Who makes the decisions? And what are
- 15 the decisions based upon? And that low income minority
- 16 stakeholders do not trust the government to keep
- 17 commitments. And there's no person or office accountable
- 18 that has efficient clout to make changes.
- On the other side of the spectrum, project
- 20 planners view the following as barriers to establish
- 21 programs for low income minority stakeholders: Financial
- 22 constraints, forced prioritization of competing needs.
- 23 And planners have difficulty finding effective ways to
- 24 educate people and help them understand the benefits of
- 25 being involved in the planning process.

- 1 The Working Group appears to be entirely
- 2 cognizant of the fact that public involvement process
- 3 takes more time and a greater than usual outreach effort
- 4 on the part of project managers and government
- 5 administrators.
- 6 The protection of the public health is perhaps
- 7 the biggest EJ issue due to the fact of the correlation
- 8 between public health issues and the culmination of
- 9 exposure to multiple pollution sources is still not
- 10 completely understood. A suggested action step would be
- 11 to set up some kind of red flag system with local health
- 12 care providers to establish a baseline and monitor intake
- 13 clusters among local providers.
- 14 This example Paragon wishes to offer for your
- 15 consideration. And these -- and part of the research
- 16 conducted by UC Santa Cruz can help empower the
- 17 communities in regards to environmental justice.
- 18 Thank you.
- 19 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 20 MS. TUCK: Thank you, Secretary Tamminen and
- 21 members of the Working Group.
- 22 Can you hear me okay?
- 23 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: You kind of got to
- 24 beat these microphones to make them work.
- 25 MS. TUCK: Can you hear know now?

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: There you go.
- 2 And just, again for the record, identify
- 3 yourself.
- 4 MS. TUCK: Yes, Cindy Tuck with the California
- 5 Council for Environmental and Economic Balance. And I am
- 6 a member of the Cal EPA Advisory Committee on
- 7 Environmental Justice.
- 8 First of all, I'd like to note that CCEEB is
- 9 comfortable with the two pathway approach.
- 10 (Applause.)
- 11 MS. TUCK: And we have submitted comments on the
- 12 strategy document -- detailed comments. And I think they
- 13 were along the lines that Mr. Lowry said pretty -- on
- 14 narrow subjects, not critical of the document but trying
- 15 to improve it.
- So I'd like to just highlight a few of the
- 17 comments that we made in writing. First is we would
- 18 suggest spelling out very early in the document, I think
- 19 in the second paragraph, what the statutory purpose for
- 20 the strategy is, which is for identifying and addressing
- 21 the gaps. Put that up early.
- The third comment that we had in the written
- 23 comments had to do with terminology. And CCEEB does think
- 24 it's important to have clear terms. In this document
- 25 there's several undefined terms, there's multiple terms

- 1 for the same meaning. And we think -- we would suggest
- 2 that the IWG and staff go back and look at the terms that
- 3 we've listed and think, what do these terms mean in the
- 4 context of the Cal/EPA programs and the BDO programs, and
- 5 try to use clear terms consistently and when possible tie
- 6 them back to the definition of environmental justice in
- 7 the code, fair treatment of everyone.
- 8 The fourth comment we had in our written comments
- 9 had to do with criteria. And we'd like the working group
- 10 to focus on criteria. It's an important part of the
- 11 statutory process, specifically the BDOs -- after the
- 12 strategy is finished, your next step is the BDOs would be
- 13 identifying gaps. And to do that you need to apply
- 14 whatever the criteria are that you have in the strategy
- 15 document. So the criteria becomes very important.
- What we would suggest for the criteria is not
- 17 only include criteria for Goal 2, but include criteria for
- 18 the other three goals. And we concur with those goal
- 19 statements. Also state the criteria in the form of a test
- 20 in questions so that it would be you read it as the BDO
- 21 was going to be applying it and if they reviewed their
- 22 programs for gap identification.
- 23 And then a specific point, in the criteria that
- 24 are listed right now you use the term "environmental
- 25 justice problem." And we'd suggest looking at the meaning

- 1 of that and how -- when you apply the criteria as tests
- 2 for gap identification, what would that mean?
- 3 Okay. The other -- I have one minute. So I'm
- 4 just going to rattle a few notes:
- 5 Fix the Committee date in the document.
- 6 On the values we'd suggest adding good science
- 7 and regulatory certainty as values. I'd be glad to
- 8 elaborate.
- 9 On cumulative impacts, that is in the strategy
- 10 document, and we're comfortable with having that as part
- 11 of it. We have suggested changes talking about making
- 12 sure that the tools are scientifically based and peer
- 13 reviewed. Have the criteria be objective criteria, those
- 14 kinds of things.
- And I'd like to make one last comment on business
- 16 climate and impacts on jobs. We do think that is
- 17 important. We obviously have labor as part of our
- 18 membership. And I'd like to tie it back to a definition
- 19 of cumulative impacts. For example, if you don't know
- 20 what cumulative impact is and you can't say what is an
- 21 adverse level of cumulative impacts, then how do you
- 22 decide which measures are going to be used to solve the
- 23 problem?
- And when people in some processes have talked
- 25 about you have quite a few cumulative impacts and no new

- 1 permits in an area, that directly impacts jobs. So we
- 2 think having a clear definition of cumulative impacts and
- 3 clear criteria for how to decide if they're adverse or not
- 4 is really important.
- 5 That concludes my comments.
- 6 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you, Cindy.
- 7 MS. PITTO: Thank you. I'm Mary Pitto with the
- 8 Regional Council of Rural Counties. Our organization
- 9 represents 30, or over half, of the counties in the State
- 10 of California and greater than 40 percent of its land
- 11 mass, but yet less than seven percent of the population.
- 12 And we have a little bit of a different twist for our
- 13 concern.
- 14 As many of our counties are economically
- 15 disadvantaged, our most significant concern is that rural
- 16 counties themselves need to be considered in terms of
- 17 environmental justice.
- 18 State regulatory agencies develop and implement
- 19 state regulations in response to urban problems, without
- 20 regard to the economic and social impact to rural counties
- 21 often, which results in significant negative impacts to
- 22 our rural counties.
- We ask that you -- under Goal No. 1, under
- 24 "Public participation," that you specifically include an
- 25 objective to engage local government and elected officials

- 1 in the process and conduct your meetings in various
- 2 areas -- or rural areas of the state when there is a
- 3 significant impact to the rural areas.
- 4 And Goal No. 2 under "Integration of
- 5 Environmental Justice," we ask that you consider rural
- 6 counties a segment of the population in terms of
- 7 environmental justice and look at balanced environmental
- 8 and economic approaches.
- 9 Thank you.
- 10 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much
- 11 for that unique perspective.
- 12 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Robina Suwol, Tim
- 13 Valen and Paula Forbis.
- 14 MS. SUWOL: Hi. Good afternoon. I'm going to be
- 15 very brief. There are a number of other people that want
- 16 to speak.
- 17 My name is Robina Suwol. I'm the Executive
- 18 Director of California Safe Schools. We're an
- 19 organization that was in the forefront of the Los Angeles
- 20 Unified School District policy, which is the second
- 21 largest school district in the nation, that created
- 22 this policy in 1999 that successfully embraces the
- 23 precautionary principle in parents right to know. This
- 24 policy later led to the Healthy Schools Act.
- 25 And I'm here today to -- first of all, I wanted

- 1 to mention a little background -- but to thank you for
- 2 your efforts to open this discussion up to the community,
- 3 extend the time period in which you could hear comments,
- 4 and just for setting up the entire organization with the
- 5 Working Group and the continuation of that as well and
- 6 public participation.
- 7 There were a couple of comments made today that
- 8 concern me. And I'm -- I don't want to get so hung up on
- 9 semantics. I'm very pleased that this group really does
- 10 want to move forward. I think that we only need to really
- 11 look at some issues of environmental justice, that they're
- 12 blatant. We know that, for example, in pesticides that
- 13 diazinon, which was deemed a neurotoxin and no longer
- 14 suggested to be used in homes or schools, continues to be
- 15 used on fields with farm workers. I think there's
- 16 something wrong with that picture.
- 17 I hope that, as these issues are addressed, that
- 18 we will begin to recognize and use science to -- and, you
- 19 know, when science is not there, to use a best -- to use,
- 20 you know, good sense in terms of not harming anyone.
- 21 And we note that there are products that are
- 22 neurotoxins, cause cancer, hormonal disorders. And we'd
- 23 like those to be eliminated.
- I only have -- sometimes when I think, you know,
- 25 I have no financial invested interest in being here. I'm

- 1 not paid. I paid my own way to come. And nothing brings
- 2 all of this more home than to really enter the preschool
- 3 that's so beautiful at the base of this school -- I'm
- 4 sorry -- at the base of this building. But, you know, not
- 5 everyone has that. In my community there are people who
- 6 are next to a chrome-plating company in East Los Angeles.
- 7 There's schools that are next to foam manufacturing
- 8 plants. And so I hope that this entire entity will begin
- 9 to address those and identify those areas that need help
- 10 right away.
- 11 Thank you so very much.
- 12 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 13 MR. VALEN: Hi. My name is Terrence Valen, and
- 14 I'm with -- research associate with Communities for a
- 15 Better Environment. And thank you for allowing us to
- 16 speak today.
- We're glad to hear that the environmental justice
- 18 is a priority for this administration. And we're glad to
- 19 see the progress that is being made to move the
- 20 recommendations forward from the Cal/EPA Environmental
- 21 Justice Advisory Committee.
- 22 CBE has been a major part of that Advisory
- 23 Committee, and we put in the work to move those
- 24 recommendations forward. And we're glad to see that this
- 25 Interagency Working Group is putting the work in to move

- 1 forward with that.
- 2 And I think -- you know, we've kind of
- 3 acknowledged the work of the staff of EPA. But we also
- 4 have to acknowledge the fact that it is the communities
- 5 and the organizations that have been putting in work for
- 6 years and for decades for us to be willing to talk about
- 7 precautionary principle and cumulative impacts.
- 8 I've been participating in this particular
- 9 process for the two years it has been going on, attending
- 10 the meetings. I was formerly working with Silicon Valley
- 11 Toxics Coalition, the Health and Environmental Justice
- 12 Project. And they are dealing with hundreds of chemicals
- 13 that are used in the high tech industry, specifically
- 14 speak to the issue: Precautionary approaches need to
- 15 address specific chemical use reduction and elimination.
- And in the case of trichloroethylene, a chemical
- 17 that was used and contaminated the groundwater, percolated
- 18 up through the soil, contaminated the air and then pooled
- 19 up in indoor work places and in homes, is an example of
- 20 how a specific approach -- precautionary approach to a
- 21 specific chemical and the need to eliminate that is
- 22 something that we really need to take action on, we can
- 23 take specific action on.
- 24 Communities for a Better Environment has also
- 25 been involved for a long time on the issue of cumulative

- 1 impacts. The years of work we've put into looking at
- 2 communities in southeast Los Angeles and the need for
- 3 looking specifically at how we can use cumulative impacts
- 4 analysis to perfect the health of local communities is
- 5 sort of the on-the-ground work that I think that we're
- 6 talking about in terms of the pilot projects that we're
- 7 going to identify.
- 8 So to speak specifically to one of the proposals
- 9 or recommendations from this Interagency Working Group is
- 10 the formation of working groups that are going to address
- 11 this issue. I think Diane's comments earlier in a letter
- 12 that we also signed onto that's been passed around
- 13 suggested that the working groups identify pilot projects
- 14 for both precautionary principle and cumulative impacts,
- 15 but also that the Advisory Committee and members of the
- 16 communities and organizations that have been working on
- 17 these issues on the ground could also be a part of the
- 18 working groups that are formed to define -- to select the
- 19 pilot projects and define criteria that are going to be
- 20 used in developing and implementing those projects.
- 21 So the communities and organizations that have
- 22 been involved in actually bringing this issue -- these
- 23 issues forward, and we need to be a part of the working
- 24 groups and the full implementation of these items.
- 25 Thank you.

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 2 MS. FORBIS: Good evening. I'm Paula Forbis of
- 3 the Environmental Health Coalition.
- 4 Can you hear me okay?
- 5 I have two main points today. We're here in
- 6 support of the efforts of the action plan and the
- 7 strategies received in these great first steps. And we're
- 8 excited to see this process go forward here at Cal/EPA.
- 9 But my first comment is that we have a concern in
- 10 terms of the action plan, feeling like it's lacking
- 11 addressing issues of poor land use in communities of color
- 12 and low income communities throughout the state, despite
- 13 land use being an important component of the Advisory
- 14 Committee report.
- And as you're aware, in communities of color and
- 16 low income communities across the state, land-use practice
- 17 has put chrome-plating shops next to schools, homes next
- 18 to factories. And we feel that good land use is
- 19 essentially precautionary, that more could be done under
- 20 the precautionary approach. Looking at land use is a way
- 21 to avoid these impacts.
- 22 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: We have automatic
- 23 shutoff in our building.
- 24 MS. FORBIS: Okay. Should I keep going?
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Yes.

- 1 MS. FORBIS: The zoning code separating
- 2 residential and industry land uses have existed many
- 3 decades prior to the advent of risk assessment and prior
- 4 to the advent of a lot of our reference exposure levels
- 5 and things of that nature.
- 6 Unfortunately, these types of protective zoning
- 7 codes, meant to protect public health, have not been
- 8 equitably applied across the state. And these are codes
- 9 which are really dictated by common sense. Common sense
- 10 tells you that these are not land uses that are
- 11 compatible.
- 12 I've been participating on the Environmental
- 13 Justice Stakeholders Group for the Air Resources Board,
- 14 and been pleased to be a part of that for the last several
- 15 years. ARB staff has been working on a land-use guidance,
- 16 which would help to educate local land-use planners about
- 17 the hazards of placing incompatible land uses next to each
- 18 other.
- We still have strong concerns that the current
- 20 draft relies too much on site-specific analysis. But
- 21 we're hoping to continue to work with staff and with the
- 22 other stakeholders to get these issues resolved.
- 23 My point in bringing this up is to say that these
- 24 type of efforts should be completed for some of the other
- 25 BDOs and should be incorporated in more detail in the

- 1 action plan. And these are issues that can be addressed
- 2 on the ground today. We think they can be related to
- 3 issues of cumulative impacts as well as the precautionary
- 4 approach.
- 5 And we think that it's next to impossible to
- 6 address urban environmental issues, as is so important to
- 7 the Governor's action plan, without addressing land use
- 8 and the environmental justice issues that it implicates.
- 9 So for these reasons we've asked that you add additional
- 10 actions to the plan.
- 11 My second point is that as this process moves
- 12 forward -- this is just to reiterate what Diane had
- 13 mentioned earlier -- we see an important role for the
- 14 continuation of the Advisory Committee on Environmental
- 15 Justice and that that committee could be divided into the
- 16 two workgroups that are set up in the action plan in order
- 17 to move that work forward, and of course opening up the
- 18 membership to members of the communities that are going to
- 19 be impacted by those decisions as well as others.
- 20 Thank you very much for your --
- 21 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you, Paula.
- We're joined by Drew Bohan, Assistant Secretary
- 23 of Policy. You should all get to know him, another face
- 24 and name you can call on for these issues.
- 25 And actually, Drew, I'm going to call upon you

- 1 now to prop open the back doors.
- 2 There we go. Never mind. I was going to say we
- 3 could get some natural lighting in here just by propping
- 4 open the doors.
- 5 You're off the hook.
- 6 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Okay. The next
- 7 commentors are going to be Tim Shestek -- sorry if I don't
- 8 say your name correctly -- Bill Magavern, and Renee Pinel.
- 9 MR. SHESTEK: Thank you, Mr. Secretary and
- 10 members. Tim Shestek with the American Chemistry Council.
- Just real quickly by way of background, our
- 12 member companies employ, indirectly and directly, over
- 13 82,000 Californians and provide nearly 13 billion --
- 14 excuse me -- \$22 billion worth of products to the state.
- 15 I just want to make a couple comments as it relates to the
- 16 issue of precaution and the precautionary approach. I
- 17 know this group's spent a great deal of time and energy
- 18 over the course of last year, a very contentious debate I
- 19 think over trying to define the issue of the precautionary
- 20 principle and what that really means.
- 21 Our organization, our member companies take the
- 22 issue of precaution seriously, and feel that there really
- 23 isn't anything inherently biased or extreme about taking a
- 24 precautionary approach to developing public policy.
- 25 Having said that, I would encourage the group as this

- 1 process moves forward to really take into account the
- 2 rational balance between environmental protection and
- 3 economic growth and the weight of the scientific evidence
- 4 when making these decisions. Future decisions that this
- 5 group makes relates to environmental justice, and overall
- 6 policy should be based on accurate, reliable,
- 7 reproducible, and unbiased science. And we would look
- 8 forward to being a part of that continuing discussion as
- 9 this process moves forward.
- 10 Thank you.
- 11 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 12 MR. MAGAVERN: Good evening. Bill Magavern with
- 13 Sierra Club of California.
- 14 I want to thank all of you for taking
- 15 environmental justice seriously. I think it speaks very
- 16 well of Cal/EPA that this effort continues now over two
- 17 administrations, you know, pretty much without missing a
- 18 beat.
- 19 And in particular, Mr. Secretary, I want to
- 20 commend you on your choice of the four priorities for a
- 21 short-term interim action. I think you've gone 4 for 4
- 22 there. And also the emphasis on action is so crucial,
- 23 because you don't need to be an action hero to understand
- 24 that environmental justice delayed is environmental
- 25 justice denied. You only need to read in the newspaper

- 1 about farm workers who are poisoned by pesticides in the
- 2 fields. And that's been happening very recently and not
- 3 that far from here.
- 4 I second Diane Takvorian's idea that pollution
- 5 prevention be incorporated into precautionary approaches.
- 6 I think it belongs there, an integral part of those, and
- 7 the idea of doing pilots for municipalities. And I think
- 8 it would be best if those projects were done on a
- 9 cross-media basis. One of the benefits for Cal/EPA the
- 10 whole state of having all of you here in the same building
- 11 is the opportunity to work across media. And I think
- 12 there's still a lot of potential to explore there.
- 13 I want to advise five areas that we think you
- 14 could pay more attention to as you go forward in
- 15 implementing the environmental justice strategies.
- One is that, in general, government agencies are
- 17 not responsive to environmental justice priorities that
- 18 are raised by communities. The agencies tend to think
- 19 that their priorities are more important, so they often
- 20 respond minimally when a community complains about a
- 21 polluting facility or a pollutant problem.
- 22 Second, the environmental agencies too often fail
- 23 to crack down on violators in disadvantaged communities.
- 24 And we see that if a violation is to take place in a
- 25 community that has more access to power and influence,

- 1 they tend to get a better response than those in the
- 2 environmental justice communities.
- 3 Third, increasing an unjustified secrecy in the
- 4 agencies is making it very difficult for communities to
- 5 access information. And clearly the public's right to
- 6 know is an essential part of the ability to participate in
- 7 decisions. So we want to make sure that the Public
- 8 Records Act is observed fully, not just here but, for
- 9 example, in every regional water board office.
- 10 Fourth, agency communication with individual
- 11 members of the public is often abysmal. You need to have
- 12 usually excellent English language skills and a college
- 13 education just to get somebody in an agency office who can
- 14 provide meaningful information or accept and respond to a
- 15 complaint.
- Most agencies never respond to E-mails to their
- 17 general public inquiry addresses. So we need to
- 18 facilitate that, because a lot of community members aren't
- 19 able to make a phone call during working hours to talk to
- 20 somebody.
- And, finally, the allocation of resources to
- 22 often discriminates against low-income and minority
- 23 communities. So I hope you'll take a look at that.
- I think you're off to a great start and that you
- 25 will agree with me that there's a lot of hard work ahead.

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you, Bill.
- 2 Thanks for reminding us that sometimes it's the simple
- 3 things that make a difference, like answering the phone.
- 4 (Laughter.)
- 5 MS. PINEL: Good afternoon. Renee Pinel for the
- 6 Western Planned Health Association.
- We appreciate this opportunity to make a few
- 8 comments I think overall. But we applaud the Interagency
- 9 Group on the efforts they've made. We're supportive of
- 10 the document. Our concerns are very narrow and focused.
- 11 And overall I think we do support this.
- 12 There are a few areas that we'd like to see
- 13 better clarity perhaps. We would like to see better
- 14 definitions of some of the terms. I think it would make
- 15 it clearer for the end of what's trying to be achieved.
- 16 And I think there are some terms that are a bit unclear
- 17 and undefined and could be misinterpreted by differing
- 18 viewpoints within different interest groups that are
- 19 involved in the process.
- 20 I think we agree with the Interagency Working
- 21 Group developing overarching strategy. On this I think it
- 22 gives the agencies within Cal/EPA greater flexibility in
- 23 developing protocols and programs that they might need to
- 24 make that might be unique within their own agencies to
- 25 address some of these environmental justice issues. So we

- 1 think that's a good idea.
- 2 Overall, we support the four goals that were
- 3 developed by the group.
- 4 We would like to see some criteria -- or make
- 5 sure that criteria's developed for each of those goals.
- 6 Again, we think it would be helpful in making sure that
- 7 when members of the public are looking at these goals or
- 8 looking at the criteria, they can understand why a process
- 9 is being developed to achieve a goal.
- 10 And also I think it would help both the agencies
- 11 and the public when they're looking at whether a goal is
- 12 being achieved or is on that road, that there's criteria
- 13 that has been developed asking those questions will help
- 14 them understand and be able to analyze themselves if those
- 15 efforts are going to be achieved or are being achieved.
- 16 In the area of cumulative impacts, we think
- 17 criteria's important. And we think that it is important
- 18 that the state continues to utilize sound objective
- 19 science, peer reviewed whenever possible. We think it is
- 20 very important that science is utilized to make sure that
- 21 the outcomes that are determined are true and are viable.
- We appreciate the use of the precautionary
- 23 approach and support it. Again, I think this allows --
- 24 I'm sorry. I lost my train of thought there.
- We do -- we appreciate the use of the

- 1 precautionary approach. It does allow for people to have
- 2 their concerns addressed. We don't think there's anything
- 3 wrong with precaution. But, again, we think it's
- 4 important that while you're using precaution, that again
- 5 this does not compromise the use of sound peer-reviewed
- 6 science at the end of the road.
- 7 Overall, again, we support the document. We
- 8 appreciate the effort that's been made. And we look
- 9 forward to working with the interagency groups and the
- 10 further development.
- 11 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 12 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: All right.
- 13 Cynthia Cory, Dr. Henry Clark, and Dorothy Rothrock.
- MS. CORY: Chair and members. Cynthia Cory,
- 15 California Farm Bureau.
- 16 I just have a few brief comments from an ag
- 17 perspective. But first I want to thank everyone that's
- 18 been involved with this project, because I know a lot of
- 19 people have put a lot of time and effort into this process
- 20 and I appreciate it.
- 21 First off, I was glad to hear from the
- 22 Administration -- from Ms. Boel that the new
- 23 Administration is interested in jobs and the economy.
- 24 This could be included in the document and in the
- 25 strategy.

- 1 One of the things we'd like to make sure that is
- 2 included in the document is the fact that the cost
- 3 effectiveness that we now do with every rule and
- 4 regulation is also a consideration in the EJ strategy.
- 5 The precautionary approach I think is much more
- 6 favorable than -- more than the precautionary principle.
- 7 I deal almost every day of my life with Mr.
- 8 Helliker, who, although I might not always agree with him,
- 9 I do understand him when he speaks to me.
- 10 And also with ARB a lot. And I deal with -- in
- 11 many rules and regulations. And I feel like we do spend a
- 12 lot of time -- I know a lot of my time and effort is spent
- 13 on precaution and making sure that these rules and
- 14 regulations do take in risk assessment. So I hope that
- 15 that is acknowledged and also included in this strategy.
- 16 Last, I'd like to emphasize -- I think it's been
- 17 said a number of times -- that good science and regulatory
- 18 certainty are key. As a member of the agricultural
- 19 community that is about to become a -- under a whole new
- 20 level of regulation, I can assure you that, unless we have
- 21 good science to back up the rules and regulations that
- 22 we're asked to abide by, they just won't be effective.
- 23 Regulatory certainty is imperative. I had a
- 24 farmer call me just the other day and ask me if he was
- 25 going to have to replace all his engines, whether he --

- 1 you know, for him it was determination whether he would
- 2 stay in business or not, what did I think?
- 3 So as you can imagine, that was pretty heavy
- 4 question. I didn't answer it --
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: What did you tell
- 6 him?
- 7 (Laughter.)
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: We'd all like to
- 9 know.
- 10 MS. CORY: Well, luckily he was in an air
- 11 district where I don't think that's going to be an issue.
- 12 Again, I'd like to -- I do support this effort,
- 13 and I hope that you'll take our points into consideration.
- 14 Thank you.
- 15 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 16 DR. CLARK: Good afternoon.
- 17 Is it on?
- 18 Good afternoon, Mr. Secretary, members of the
- 19 Interagency Working Group. My name is Dr. Henry Clark.
- 20 I'm with the West County Toxics Coalition based in
- 21 Richmond; also a member of the Environmental Justice
- 22 Advisory Committee. Our organization has been around in
- 23 the environmental justice field for the past 21 years.
- 24 I want to thank the interagency for going forward
- 25 with the recommendations that the Advisory Group worked on

- 1 for the last several years. Action is what we are looking
- 2 for.
- 3 As you said, Mr. Secretary, our communities are
- 4 starting out with a deficit. We have already been
- 5 disproportionately impacted. And we're trying to get to a
- 6 state of environmental justice. And when we're talking
- 7 about justice, you know, some people may not like what
- 8 justice means. A thief may not like what justice the
- 9 thief gets, but it's still justice.
- 10 In regard to your action plan, those are some
- 11 good items that's included in that. I just want to
- 12 comment on the cumulative impact point because we've heard
- 13 a lot of talk about that, and that is very important.
- 14 But our communities and people are experiencing
- 15 some considerable cumulative impacts. It's not only the
- 16 impacts from the many chemical sources that we are exposed
- 17 to. It's sort of like taking a drink. One drink may not
- 18 get you drunk, but several will.
- 19 But that's not the only cumulative impact. It's
- 20 the impacts from erratic driving and having an accident.
- 21 It's the cumulative impacts of family disruption. It's
- 22 the impact of someone dying and the suffering that family
- 23 members have to experience. We're experiencing all of
- 24 those cumulative impacts from the chemical exposure that
- 25 residents are experiencing in our community.

- 1 In terms of the longer term strategy, hopefully
- 2 that won't be too long because, like we said, we're
- 3 talking about life and death issues here.
- 4 I want to point out a few -- a couple of gaps
- 5 here. And that's with -- incorporating the environmental
- 6 justice into the general plans. If environmental justice
- 7 is not incorporated into the general plans, then
- 8 jurisdictions continue to disproportionately impact us.
- 9 Like in the City of Richmond, they act like they never
- 10 even heard of any environmental justice, you know.
- 11 They're going on like they were operating in the stone
- 12 age.
- 13 So environmental justice has to be incorporated
- 14 into the general plans. Otherwise it's going to
- 15 counteract many of the protective measures that you're
- 16 trying to get at.
- 17 The other thing is on environmental cleanups.
- 18 It's a big problem because there is not a follow-up in
- 19 terms of monitoring. One incident is Midway Village in
- 20 Daly City, for one. There's other community sites also.
- 21 But the point is that -- when these sites are supposedly
- 22 cleaned up, they're really not cleaned up totally. And so
- 23 that contamination continues to come up, where they may be
- 24 deemed clean today, but tomorrow they are still dirty or
- 25 still polluted.

- 1 So in the final end we're talking about action.
- 2 Just like our communities have come to you and all you
- 3 agencies complaining about the environmental injustices
- 4 that we have experienced. When the problem is corrected,
- 5 we'll be coming to you, praising you for the work that you
- 6 have done to clean up our communities and protect us.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 9 (Applause.)
- 10 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Yes, public outbursts
- 11 are perfectly acceptable.
- 12 (Laughter.)
- MS. ROTHROCK: Thank you for that applause.
- 14 (Laughter.)
- 15 MS. ROTHROCK: My name's Dorothy Rothrock. I'm
- 16 with the California Manufacturers and Technology
- 17 Association. We represent about 600 manufacturers in
- 18 California of all sizes, large and small.
- 19 I just wanted to reflect briefly on the job
- 20 impact issues associated with this. We're generally
- 21 supportive of the comments that Cindy made from CCEEB with
- 22 regard to the need for additional goals and criteria,
- 23 because one of the main things that we need as a business
- 24 community to grow in this state is regulatory
- 25 predictability and certainty.

- 1 We want to be good participants in this economy.
- 2 We want to be -- we want to fit into the communities in
- 3 which we exist. We want to provide a highway to jobs to
- 4 all sectors of this society. Manufacturers employ a
- 5 broad, diverse array of California citizens. High wages,
- 6 average \$50,000. For some of the lower educated citizens
- 7 in California, it's a critical part of this economy.
- 8 It's been extremely hard hit in the last three
- 9 years. We've lost 300,000 jobs in California. We're
- 10 almost down to no more than 10 percent of the California
- 11 economy. This is as low as it's been since 1980.
- We think we ought to be growing this sector, and
- 13 we hope that this policy will allow us to do that.
- 14 Thank you.
- 15 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 16 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Dave Arrieta,
- 17 LeVonne Stone, Angelo Logan.
- MR. ARRIETA: Good evening, Mr. Secretary,
- 19 Working Group. My name is David Arrieta. I'm
- 20 representing the Western States Petroleum Association.
- 21 And we're here basically to support the comments
- 22 that Cindy Tuck with CCEEB made, in particular the issues
- 23 regarding the gaps analysis and the criteria to evaluate
- 24 gaps and to evaluate the achievement of goals after the
- 25 gaps are identified.

- 1 With that, we'd like to support those statements.
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you. And thank
- 3 you for your brevity.
- 4 (Laughter.)
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: It is the soul of
- 6 wit.
- 7 MS. STONE: Hi. My name is LeVonne Stone. I'm
- 8 the President of the Fort Ord Environmental Justice
- 9 Network. We're also a recipient of a U.S. EPA TAG grant.
- 10 And I'm also a member of the Environmental Justice
- 11 Advisory Committee to Cal/EPA or whichever -- whatever you
- 12 want to put me in their process.
- 13 I'd like to see the environmental justice manual
- 14 that we worked so hard and diligently on passed in its
- 15 entirety. And it sounds like that's what happened. I'm
- 16 not sure because it's been a very long time since I've
- 17 been here.
- 18 Since you've changed the new administration, we
- 19 have not met the panel that we have at the table, starting
- 20 from Malinda on over and all the new people.
- 21 And I'm surprised that it was such a long process
- 22 in coming here. And I did come on my own. And I'm
- 23 surprised that we're not meeting as a joint power
- 24 structure or body or whatever you want to call it.
- 25 I'm really surprised at that because it's almost

- 1 like a year down the road. And I've heard about all the
- 2 commitments to environmental justice and to this document.
- 3 And we were hoping to start right in on the implementation
- 4 process because it's so important for all of the
- 5 governmental agencies. And while we're in the process of
- 6 waiting, communities have nothing. We have nothing.
- 7 I'm from Fort Ord of course where we're using
- 8 emagel or whatever -- I'm sure some of you know what that
- 9 is -- to start fires with a very hazardous substance that
- 10 was used in our wars. And also another agent that was
- 11 used to clear vegetation in Vietnam. Now, while we're
- 12 thinking about how to do these things, everything is still
- 13 going on. The pollution, the contamination is still going
- 14 on.
- We have carbon tetrachloride contamination in our
- 16 housing area. And we all know that that is a
- 17 cancer-causing vapor which we can't see.
- 18 I would just like to implore you -- because we
- 19 have to fight very hard to be at the table. Monterey
- 20 County's not represented anywhere around the world, as far
- 21 as I know, in this process. And we're the largest closing
- 22 military installation in the country. And I don't see the
- 23 emphasis on what's happening with military facility
- 24 communities in this whole process of how we're brought
- 25 into the process and how the health effects that we're

- 1 experiencing in our communities are a part of the overall
- 2 concerns, even though we have more and even the same types
- 3 of concerns with superfund sites in being on a national
- 4 priorities list.
- 5 So I hope that we're going to continue with this
- 6 process. And with the fact that we are a part of this
- 7 process as an Advisory Committee, I just hope that we're
- 8 going to be able to work together on trying to accomplish
- 9 the goal of environmental justice that we have not
- 10 achieved yet.
- 11 Thank you.
- 12 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 13 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Mr. Logan?
- 14 Okay. Donyela Young. I don't know if I
- 15 pronounced it right.
- 16 Donyela Young.
- 17 Karl Krupp and Marie Harrison.
- MR. KRUPP: Well, the line's getting shorter
- 19 here.
- 20 I was trying to think of a nice analogy and a
- 21 constructive analogy when I came here today for --
- 22 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Excuse me. I
- 23 don't mean to interrupt you. But can you --
- 24 MR. KRUPP: I'm Karl Krupp from Green Action for
- 25 Health and Environmental Justice.

- 1 I was trying to think of a constructive analysis
- 2 or a constructive sort of analogy for what I feel about
- 3 some of the comments that the Interagency Working Group
- 4 were making before. And I realized that I've been -- I've
- 5 been watching the cooking channel too much, because the
- 6 only one I can think of is what Emeril says, "You got to
- 7 kick this recipe up a notch." And I think that's really
- 8 how many of us in the community really feel, that this has
- 9 to go beyond discussions about definitions. This has to
- 10 move very, very quickly beyond great websites and long,
- 11 extended discussions about strategic plans.
- 12 These communities are at war for their lives.
- 13 They're surrounded, they're besieged by powerplants and
- 14 toxic waste sites. There is not time here for extended
- 15 discussions.
- So I would urge you -- the second thing that I
- 17 would like to say here is we don't need more
- 18 clearinghouses. The interesting thing for me is whenever
- 19 I go to a government hearing, the only people who get
- 20 benefit out of clearinghouses are usually industry
- 21 consultants that come to the hearings. They have used
- 22 them extensively.
- But the people that we represent don't have PCs,
- 24 they don't know how to use clearinghouses. What they need
- 25 is advocates. So I would urge you to become an advocate

- 1 instead of a clearinghouse. Clearinghouses don't have to
- 2 be responsible for anything except putting things out on
- 3 the shelf or making sure they're in the right file. I
- 4 would like you as an agency to become responsible for the
- 5 communities that you represent and that you really are
- 6 responsible to.
- 7 The other thing that I would like to mention
- 8 here. We've invited -- and with one of our partners who's
- 9 in public housing -- hundreds of you tenants associations.
- 10 We cleaned out a couple of units up in public housing,
- 11 right above the PG&E powerplant. And they invited the
- 12 BAAQMD, the air district, to stay there. Because I don't
- 13 think that they'll have any questions about cumulative
- 14 impact after they stay there. And I am sure I can get
- 15 them to extend the same invitation to the Cal/EPA. If
- 16 anybody would like to, please talk to me after the
- 17 hearing.
- 18 So thank you for your kindness in listening to
- 19 me. And I'm sorry if I'm -- I'm emotionally involved.
- 20 And I just have to tell you that I feel emotionally
- 21 involved so I have to express that.
- 22 Thank you.
- 23 (Applause.)
- 24 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you for that
- 25 comment. And don't apologize for being personally

- 1 involved. I think we all feel the same sense of urgency.
- 2 We also do of course have a certain statutory obligation
- 3 to march through certain things. But that should not be
- 4 confused with our sense of urgency.
- 5 MS. HARRISON: Good evening. My name is Marie
- 6 Harrison. I too am a working member of Green Action and
- 7 also from Bayview Hunters Point.
- 8 One of the things I'd like to do for you is to
- 9 paint you a picture. And then I'd like to extend to you
- 10 that invitation to spend a weekend or two in Bayview
- 11 Hunters Point, in particular in Hunters View that sits
- 12 directly across the street and less than a hundred feet
- 13 from the powerplant and less than 20 feet from Parcel E of
- 14 the Bayview Hunters Point Naval Shipyard, less than four
- 15 blocks from the sewage plant that takes in 86 percent of
- 16 the city's sewage. And we'll go and tell you how we take
- 17 in -- we're now taking in sewage from other parts of our
- 18 neighborhoods that are not necessarily part of Bayview
- 19 Hunters Point.
- 20 In this picture I want you to imagine living in a
- 21 community with some 316 identified toxic sites that we
- 22 have yet to find out if the EPA has resolved those issues.
- And for the worst I'd like to let you know that
- 24 cement is not a resolution. It does not resolve anything.
- 25 And for some reason, in Bayview Hunters Point when we have

- 1 these problems, the clean-up methods seem to always want
- 2 to start with drop some cement on it. Take care of it.
- 3 Mother Nature being the creature that she is will bring it
- 4 back to you tenfold. We know this because we've lived it
- 5 every day.
- 6 I have the unfortunate -- I am the person who is
- 7 unfortunately in a position to -- I've had to move my
- 8 grandchildren out of Bayview Hunters Point at the
- 9 insistence of the doctor who claims to me "that's the only
- 10 logical and sensible thing for you to do because we can't
- 11 do anything about what's over there, nobody is listening
- 12 to us."
- So if you talk about precautionary principles,
- 14 then you need to listen to the people who are being
- 15 affected. When you put together an environmental justice
- 16 organization or a group of people to work on any issue,
- 17 unless you have true stakeholders -- and true stakeholders
- 18 are people who are living it every single day -- if you
- 19 don't have us at the table actually working with you,
- 20 describing the kinds of things that you should be looking
- 21 for and looking at and examining on a repetitive basis,
- 22 then you're not really doing environmental justice -- our
- 23 justice. And I would like to invite you to do these
- 24 things.
- 25 I'd like to also say that I was very impressed

- 1 with the fact that Henry Clark actually felt that you put
- 2 some really good things on this -- into this working plan.
- 3 And for me, I'm so used to hearing all the words. I'd
- 4 like to see some action.
- 5 So if Henry was impressed, that means that he
- 6 feels that you're going to start moving forward. Me,
- 7 myself, out of total respect for Henry, I'm going to
- 8 applaud you and say congratulations, because I'd actually
- 9 like to see it happening, I'd like to be part of that, my
- 10 community would like to be part of that. We'd like to see
- 11 some real environmental justice done and we think it
- 12 should start right here at this table.
- 13 Thank you.
- 14 (Applause.)
- 15 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 16 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Donyela Young.
- 17 Sylvia Quarles and Karen Pierce.
- 18 Also Penny Newman. Ms. Young is not here.
- 19 MS. QUARLES: My name is Sylvia Quarles.
- 20 And for those of you at the table who are
- 21 familiar with LeVonne Stone, a former member of the
- 22 Advisory Committee --
- 23 MS. STONE: A member.
- MS. QUARLES: Oh, a member -- current member.
- 25 -- I'm associated with her and very proud to be

- 1 so. Because there's a saying, you know, if you see one or
- 2 two African Americans, then people have the illusion that
- 3 it's a hundred or five hundred or whatever. And so she
- 4 has had to represent many, many numbers of us who don't
- 5 get to be here at the table. And so I'm honored and proud
- 6 to represent our constituents.
- 7 And I'd like to also associate with the remarks
- 8 that Mr. Clark made -- Dr. Clark -- excuse me. And he
- 9 might tell you that I don't often do that with him. And
- 10 so I was very proud to associate with his comments here.
- 11 But then I do have my own. And similar to the
- 12 sister who painted a picture for you, I just wanted to say
- 13 that coming from the community of Seaside, California,
- 14 it's -- you've heard and you know because we live in this
- 15 environment of injustice together.
- But I just want to remind you that we know the
- 17 meaning of the words deaf and dying, losing our hair, our
- 18 nails, our internal organs being adversely affected. And
- 19 sometimes when I look at the inactivity of us or the
- 20 indecisiveness, the inability of us to really take action,
- 21 I'm wondering if we aren't -- and I know that we are being
- 22 slowly affected by the very thing that we are working to
- 23 correct, the environmental injustice.
- 24 And I just want to ask that as you continue -- I
- 25 wanted to put it in the words of I think it was Charles

- 1 Dickens who wrote the Christmas Carol and showed us
- 2 Scrooge having that experience, not in a mean way, but in
- 3 a way that we can all -- like Dr. King had the dream, that
- 4 we can all dream the dream together of what we would be
- 5 like if we could clean up this problem and we could be, as
- 6 the Army said -- what would it be like if we could really
- 7 get this accomplished and then we could be all that we
- 8 could be.
- 9 I just look forward one day to that dream. And I
- 10 urge you that the urgency of it is not stalling and
- 11 understanding terms and words, because as you've heard and
- 12 we all know, we're disproportionately represented on a
- 13 daily basis, caskets going to the graveyard every --
- 14 almost every day. I live close to one. And I can't tell
- 15 you how it saddens my heart, mainly because we all lose,
- 16 we're all losing. And I want to see us win.
- 17 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- MS. PIERCE: Good evening. I'm Karen Pierce.
- 19 I'm the President of the Board of the Bayview Hunters
- 20 Point Community Advocates. And the Advocates are one of
- 21 the members of the Bay Area working group on the
- 22 precautionary principle.
- And I want to start by saying that we're not
- 24 afraid to say "precautionary principle" and we're not
- 25 afraid to live by that. And I want to thank Ms. Patterson

- 1 for asking that question, because I have to say, as we
- 2 went around the table, I got a little confused and was not
- 3 sure that you had adopted the recommendations of the
- 4 Advisory Committee that included the precautionary
- 5 principle. It seems like it's being lost. So I want to
- 6 say it one more time so that you will remember that you in
- 7 fact did adopt those recommendations with the
- 8 precautionary principle as part of them.
- 9 I have a -- number one, I want to state that I
- 10 support the written recommendations of the environmental
- 11 justice community organizations that have presented them.
- 12 But I had a couple of questions, and then I'm going to
- 13 be -- try to be very quick with my comments.
- 14 And that was to Mr. Helliker. I heard you say we
- 15 need to limit pollution, but the solution is to limit
- 16 pollution without limiting chemicals. And I'd really like
- 17 you to define pollution. Because maybe some other people
- 18 do understand you, but I agree with earlier commenters
- 19 that that really just doesn't make sense to me. Okay?
- 20 Ms. Boel made a comment about a balanced approach
- 21 is what we need. We're looking for equity here. That is
- 22 not a balanced approach. A number of people have talked
- 23 about the disproportionate impacts in communities of color
- 24 and poor communities. Your recommendations make reference
- 25 to the fact that the work you do should comply with the

- 1 civil rights laws, both federal and state. And those laws
- 2 were set up because we did not have equity. And they
- 3 require something more than balancing. They require
- 4 taking affirmative steps to ensure that we bring our
- 5 communities up to the level of the communities that have
- 6 not had to live with these impacts.
- 7 (Applause.)
- 8 MS. PIERCE: I want to go through a series of
- 9 comments that I heard from people representing the
- 10 chemical industries and the polluting industries that have
- 11 invaded our communities. They talked about rational
- 12 balance, weight of scientific knowledge, accurate
- 13 reproducible research, sound objective science, cost
- 14 effectiveness, regulatory certainty, and -- I had to put
- 15 this one in -- and "thank you for employing our lower
- 16 educated members of society."
- 17 But to go back to those -- if you look at all of
- 18 those, if in fact we were using sound objective science,
- 19 we would know what's in those chemicals that they have put
- 20 into our communities. We're not asking for anything more
- 21 than that. Use your science to tell us what it is that we
- 22 are exposed to and whether or not that exposure is harmful
- 23 to our health and our environment.
- 24 Cost effectiveness means more than the bottom
- 25 line of a corporation. It is not about, "Will we make a

- 1 profit for our shareholders?" It is about the cost to
- 2 develop the chemicals, the cost to dispose of the
- 3 chemicals, the cost of public health that is required in
- 4 order to treat the people that are exposed to those
- 5 chemicals. So, yes, we want you to look at cost
- 6 effectiveness, but look at the whole picture of cost
- 7 effectiveness.
- 8 (Applause.)
- 9 MS. PIERCE: Finally, since my time ran out about
- 10 two minutes ago, I just want to make a comment about the
- 11 makeup of this committee. There is -- if you look at
- 12 certain municipalities, some regional efforts, you will
- 13 find that there is a model where this kind of interagency
- 14 committee can include community representatives. The
- 15 Environmental Justice Advisory Group should not be
- 16 advisory; they should be active members of this committee.
- 17 And that is the way you will achieve the kind of
- 18 environmental justice that you say, and I believe, you are
- 19 really trying to achieve.
- Thank you.
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 23 MS. NEWMAN: I second everything that has been
- 24 said by many of the community people that are here.
- 25 My name is Penny Newman. I'm the Executive

- 1 Director of the Center for Community Action and
- 2 Environmental Justice in the Riverside/San Bernardino
- 3 area.
- 4 I've been involved in environmental justice and
- 5 community issues for well over 25 years, starting with the
- 6 Stringfellow Advocates. And we have forged forward many
- 7 of the public participation methods that are routinely
- 8 used or abused within the agencies, both federally and
- 9 statewide.
- We have some very good experiences with some of
- 11 the agencies. We also have some very bad experiences with
- 12 some of the agencies.
- And one of the things that I wanted to point
- 14 out -- and Tam had talked about the communication being a
- 15 very difficult thing to handle. That would be helped very
- 16 much if you involved the people who have devoted two years
- 17 of their lives into developing this policy.
- There is no reason to recreate it, to try and
- 19 bring staff up to speed on the definitions on the
- 20 understandings that have taken place. You have a wide
- 21 range of representation on that advisory board and they
- 22 would be very well used in the working groups that we are
- 23 talking about, the two working groups, from cumulative
- 24 risk and precaution.
- 25 I would urge you to make those your working

- 1 groups and to use that as a starting base, and add in
- 2 staff that would help and inform in advance that
- 3 discussion. But utilize their expertise and the long
- 4 hours that they have put forward and that you have devoted
- 5 into that process.
- 6 Public participation is a two-way street. It is
- 7 not simply setting up clearinghouses. It is not simply
- 8 making access to documents. It is listening to the
- 9 community. The community very much are the experts. They
- 10 know their communities. They know when they're being made
- 11 ill. They know where the pollution happens. It's not an
- 12 8 to 5 thing. They know that at night the factories open
- 13 up and allow the stuff to come spewing out.
- So we have to develop a two-way avenue of
- 15 communicating. I think with DTSC we've had many instances
- 16 where that two-way communication has led to them being
- 17 much more effective in their work, both at Stringfellow
- 18 where we have a very good working relationship, and the
- 19 agency has responded very favorably to our concerns.
- The other areas is with Wyle Labs where the
- 21 community was the one that brought it to multiple agencies
- 22 about the problem. And it wasn't till we got to DTSC that
- 23 we began to see some action take place. And still having
- 24 some hurdles to go over, but they have been very, very
- 25 involved in that.

- 1 I think that when we talk about cumulative risk
- 2 and precaution we have to look at land use. And I think
- 3 the Environmental Health Coalition brought this point up.
- 4 We have instances where local government is failing
- 5 miserably. Local government is creating the environmental
- 6 problems that these communities are dealing with. And to
- 7 sit back and simply say, "It's local decisions. We can't
- 8 do anything about land use," is neglecting your
- 9 responsibilities as informed agencies.
- 10 You have to have an interagency approach to it.
- 11 With the warehousing that is coming into southern
- 12 California with the goods movement industry, we cannot
- 13 have ARB sit back and not do anything because they control
- 14 mobile sources, AQMD can't do anything because they
- 15 control stationary sources.
- We have to start looking at these facilities and
- 17 these industries as the operation of those industries, and
- 18 the diesel trucks are part of that operation, just as a
- 19 smokestack is part of a refinery's operation. And they
- 20 have to be viewed in that way.
- 21 And if we start getting ARB coming to the table
- 22 to try and solve the same problems with AQMD, with other
- 23 agencies, Transportation, with the Office of Planning and
- 24 Research, so that we inform and require local government
- 25 to protect their citizens. We have the science. And I

- 1 think the communities are right there saying that we need
- 2 to be science-based, that we want regulatory certainty.
- 3 We want to know that when the science says you are being
- 4 harmed, that the regulatory agencies will certainly come
- 5 in and correct it. And that is not the case.
- 6 (Applause.)
- 7 MS. NEWMAN: And I know I'm going over. But
- 8 there's an issue that I think is very, very critical with
- 9 the warehouse situation. We know that the diesel is
- 10 killing our communities. We know -- we know that the
- 11 science is supporting --
- 12 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Is the light on?
- 13 MS. NEWMAN: Yeah, it's on.
- We know that the science supports -- we know
- 15 through USC --
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: We just want to make
- 17 sure this -- none of them are working.
- We just want to make sure it gets on the record.
- MS. NEWMAN: We know that through a longitudinal
- 20 study by USC that our children in Mira Loma are suffering
- 21 from the highest levels of pollution, they have the
- 22 weakest lung function, they have the slowest lung growth.
- 23 We know that we are -- have the highest levels of
- 24 particulate pollution in the nation, fourth in the world.
- 25 We know that through AQMD's Mira Loma specific study that

- 1 the cancer risk in this area is off the chart. We are in
- 2 the most extreme non-attainment area in the world. And yet
- 3 each of your agencies, the ARB, AQMD, all of you are
- 4 allowing warehouses to continue to come into an area and
- 5 concentrate diesel more and more and more. This is
- 6 unconscionable. This is environmental justice. And it
- 7 has to stop.
- 8 And whatever you need to do, not discussing
- 9 definitions, you need to come in and start addressing all
- 10 of the communities that are here. They aren't hiding from
- 11 you. They're right out in public. And you need to step
- 12 in now. I don't want to see 25 more years, another
- 13 generation of children going through the same thing my
- 14 children have gone through. My grandchildren deserve
- 15 better than that.
- 16 Thank you.
- 17 (Applause.)
- 18 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 19 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Bruce Stewart,
- 20 Ethel Dotson, and Suellen Lowry.
- 21 MR. STEWART: Thank you. Good evening.
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I think one of them
- 23 is working. You pick one.
- 24 MR. STEWART: Hello, hello.
- 25 Good afternoon -- actually good evening now,

- 1 Chairman.
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Please just for the
- 3 record, state your name.
- 4 MR. STEWART: Well, first of all, I'm Bruce
- 5 Stewart. I'm speech impaired. Bear with me.
- 6 This evening is very special to me because -- can
- 7 you hear me?
- 8 This evening is very meaningful to me because 20
- 9 years ago, as a person involved in a field of science, I
- 10 had the opportunity to work with several people in this
- 11 room. Mr. Lowry, for one, other members of different
- 12 agencies, DPR, it goes on. Because of the Clean Water
- 13 Act, the Clean Air Act I was able to be invited to
- 14 participate in PMPs and represent technologies that were
- 15 demonstration technologies. I had the ability to be -- to
- 16 represent science and overseeing a superfund project in
- 17 Calimesa, California, for the Department of Health
- 18 Services before you became EPA.
- 19 But here's my point. One point is that I was
- 20 working with really, really dedicated people in the
- 21 agencies. To be in front of the Interagency Working Group
- 22 is like a -- it's a real dream come true. I've got --
- 23 because of my health changes, people like Monelle, who
- 24 represents something in my new life -- my professional
- 25 life is kind of over right now.

- But what I'd like to tell my colleagues in my new
- 2 life, the real life, I'd like to tell my colleagues
- 3 there's a large group of dedicated people in our state
- 4 agencies still. And as will always be true. But I would
- 5 never, Dr. -- but I represent -- all we were trying to do
- 6 then and we're trying to do now is represent sound science
- 7 and cost effectiveness. I guess I've done sixteen state
- 8 projects, and just -- with several agencies. I'm
- 9 really -- I'm really proud of that relationship.
- 10 I want to thank the agencies of California for
- 11 allowing me -- as a person of color, there wasn't a
- 12 criteria then. But I really am understanding the value of
- 13 my current colleagues, Dr. Clark, the Dotsons, people in
- 14 the risk area. But I never did have time to speak to
- 15 them. But now I see the -- I'm living the best of both
- 16 worlds, both lives. I want my colleagues to be patient
- 17 with our agencies.
- 18 I was involved early in this for -- with CAL/FED
- 19 with the -- in the -- have been away for ten years now.
- 20 I'm back here and I see things coming together. I'm proud
- 21 of everybody in this room. There were ten people in the
- 22 room years ago. And now I'm really proud of my
- 23 constituents. I want them to be patient. And we're
- 24 getting very close to having unity and we'll go forward.
- 25 I really trust my agencies. I really love my State of

- 1 California.
- 2 Thank you very much.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 4 (Applause.)
- 5 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Ethel Dotson?
- 6 MS. DOTSON: I'm going to need a little time to
- 7 just say -- and what I got to say is going to take a
- 8 little bit more time, because we've been trying --
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Just lean --
- 10 MS. DOTSON: My name's Ethel Dotson.
- 11 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And lean right into
- 12 the microphone, if you would, so we get this all recorded.
- 13 MS. DOTSON: My name's -- push this?
- 14 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Just make sure the
- 15 little green light's on. And speak real close to it so
- 16 everyone can hear you.
- 17 Thanks.
- 18 MS. DOTSON: My name is Ethel Dotson and I live
- 19 in the City of Richmond and have lived there since 1944.
- 20 Moved from Louisiana, around the refineries there, into
- 21 Oakland and then to Richmond. And the projects was
- 22 built -- seaport, warehouse, and projects was built on top
- 23 of the contamination just found out in September 2003.
- 24 First day on the computer, CBE set me up because
- 25 I didn't want to use computers with all of the stuff

- 1 coming out of computers. They said, "No, you have to get
- 2 E-mail, et cetera, the first day." The person, I say,
- 3 "Show me how to hook up Stauffer. But we couldn't get
- 4 the information on EPA, asking ATSDR to come into Richmond
- 5 to do an investigation after we found the -- and if you
- 6 could pass this around, an article.
- 7 When it hit the West County Times, "Richmond sure
- 8 due for clean-up transformation." We're putting the face
- 9 on all this, that you all got down on paper because it
- 10 ain't worth a rat whatever, because there ain't nobody's
- 11 following it. Okay?
- 12 And so I read that. The City Clerk of the City
- 13 of Richmond, she lived in Seaport, got a leg that's all
- 14 swollen up and stuff, right? And she said, "Check the
- 15 newspaper." Not nowhere in there do you see that it said
- 16 anything about any uranium.
- 17 First day of September the 3rd, 2002, when I went
- 18 on the ATSDR, it showed Tarpon Springs, Florida. Stauffer
- 19 was there at the same time that they was in Richmond,
- 20 California. The people there was asking ATSDR in 2000 to
- 21 do an assessment that they seen yellow cake there. And so
- 22 I say, "Yellow cake? What is yellow cake?" And I said,
- 23 "Go over to that section. Show me that section," a
- 24 military exercise. And they said, "Oh, no, they wasn't
- 25 doing Stauffer in Tarpon Springs." But in Richmond,

- 1 California, under secrecy, Stauffer metal zinc was listed
- 2 out of the 500 and some sites. I said, "Oh, my God."
- 3 Okay?
- 4 We ask the City of Richmond to do an assessment
- 5 of work with us. They wouldn't do it. And not to do a
- 6 negative dec, to do an environmental impact report. They
- 7 wouldn't do it. I just found out in January the 27th,
- 8 2004 -- and I'm going to pass this around -- because I
- 9 guess the Attorney General or somebody because it was a
- 10 conflict of interest.
- 11 January 1st, 2002 -- January 17th, 2002, Levine
- 12 Fricke that was doing the testing of the soil, \$500 to
- 13 Irma Anderson.
- 14 Simeon -- January 17th, 2002, Simeon Commercial
- 15 that bought the property from Stauffer, \$500 to Irma
- 16 Anderson.
- 17 7/03/2003, 9/21/03, Cherokee, Simeon Ventures,
- 18 \$2,500. It's the one the city councilman told me, said,
- 19 "Oh, she over 3,000 from IBEW Local 302." It should be --
- 20 what is it, 3,000? You got 3,500 up here.
- 21 Okay. City Councilman Gary Bell, 9/26/2003,
- 22 Levine Fricke, \$250. That's why nothing happened. I went
- 23 to the Water Board when I seen the article and say, "Oh,
- 24 we used to live there in the projects." "Oh, we didn't
- 25 know it was no projects there." Went to UC Berkeley field

- 1 station, says, "We live there." So one guy says, "Oh,
- 2 nobody live there." Then I said, "No, I got the proof to
- 3 show you that we lived there. My father saved some
- 4 pictures to prove that we lived there."
- 5 Went over -- that's when U.S. Berkeley field
- 6 station gave me the -- because he say, "You give me the
- 7 log book and I give you a" -- what's that? -- the one of
- 8 the area view. That one there. Okay?
- 9 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Ma'am, I don't wish
- 10 to be rude. But we do have other people to speak and it
- 11 is running late.
- MS. DOTSON: Look, wait a minute. We're going to
- 13 take the time here because -- look, the community is
- 14 hysterical. People need some service. You're going to
- 15 wait and listen.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I appreciate that.
- 17 But we do need to ask you to wrap it up in, say, one
- 18 minute.
- 19 MS. DOTSON: Let me say this, okay? You all got
- 20 to take time to listen, okay?
- We asked the Water Board to set up a meeting with
- 22 -- that meeting with the Water Board. From that day to
- 23 this one they never have did it.
- 24 The State Department of Toxics should have been
- 25 involved. Both agencies should have been involved, the

- 1 Water Board as well as the State Department of Toxics.
- 2 Before any dirt should have moved on that site, there
- 3 should have been community meetings, the truth should have
- 4 been told. It didn't happen. All in the dirt it's got
- 5 the stuff blowing all over the place.
- 6 Then we finds out that that mess was done in
- 7 secrecy. They had Plutonium, and they lied. They didn't
- 8 tell people the truth. And then when I brought it out and
- 9 found it on the Internet and went before -- they went
- 10 before the planning commission, because I went to the city
- 11 council meeting, because they advertised a meeting, to let
- 12 the world know, "Here it is. They lied." Okay?
- 13 The Plutonium files. Eileen Welsome, heard her
- 14 on KPFA May the 6th. I'd never heard of this: America's
- 15 secret medical experiments in the cold war. They've got
- 16 Richmond, California, in here. Well, Pullman porter --
- 17 well, if they went and checked, they didn't check it --
- 18 plutonium into him. And that man didn't have cancer.
- 19 My whole -- my whole life, my whole perspective
- 20 has changed now. That's why I say we're angry. You all
- 21 have a responsibility. You all have been covering up.
- 22 People need services. My father is 86 years old. You see
- 23 him on the front page of -- in the wheelchair. Those are
- 24 some of the older people that's left that was on their
- 25 site. They used us as guinea pigs.

- 1 And, believe me, I was a kid. But after reading
- 2 this book -- they have a clinic in Seaport. And I
- 3 remember my arm swelling up so bad and I got so sick. And
- 4 then when I got to reading this then that they gave --
- 5 they put Plutonium in the kids' oatmeal and stuff,
- 6 developed disabled kids. How can they? So they did it to 7 us.
- 8 You know, my mother has emphysema. She never
- 9 smoked a day in her life. My father say when -- after my
- 10 sister was born in August of 1947, two weeks later she
- 11 come up with kidney problems. She had to go to another
- 12 hospital. Another lady come up with kidney problems. She
- 13 died. I mean my father got bone rubbing bone. He can't
- 14 walk. They need services. I'm sick. My brother --
- 15 all -- the whole family is sick. My sister died of cancer
- 16 in '85. It goes on and on and on. People need some
- 17 services now.
- We're not supposed to be paying all these taxes.
- 19 Health and Safety Code --
- 20 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Excuse me.
- 21 MS. DOTSON: I'm going to finish today. And
- 22 you'll just have to take me to jail. I'm sorry.
- 23 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Well, ma'am, could I
- 24 make another suggestion?
- 25 MS. DOTSON: Just let me finish.

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Could I give you more
- 2 time --
- 3 MS. DOTSON: You all didn't come and meet with
- 4 us, so I'm going to do what I got to do to --
- 5 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Well, and that's
- 6 exactly what I'm going to offer you.
- 7 MS. DOTSON: What's that?
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Why don't we get
- 9 together --
- 10 MS. DOTSON: It says in Health and Safety Code
- 11 40231, zones differ in tax farmers. The Bay District
- 12 Board may establish within the Bay District zones where
- 13 different tax farmers may be applied. In establishing
- 14 such zones the Bay District Board shall consider the
- 15 degree of concentration of population, the number, nature
- 16 and dispersal of the stationary sources of air pollution,
- 17 whether the area is a rural, agriculture, in the presence
- 18 or absence of industry.
- 19 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Ma'am, could I make a
- 20 suggestion?
- 21 MS. DOTSON: Zone special regulations.
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Could I make a
- 23 suggestion to you?
- MS. DOTSON: Yeah, I've got a little more time.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: No, but I was going

- 1 to offer a lot more time.
- 2 MS. DOTSON: Well, we want to hear it too. We
- 3 don't want secrecy and --
- 4 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Yeah, no. No secrecy
- 5 at all. I'm suggesting that I want to take this very
- 6 seriously. And we don't have enough time tonight for me
- 7 to read all of this and to get involved in this --
- 8 MS. DOTSON: I've taken all the pictures over to
- 9 the State Department of Toxics to Barbara Cook. She
- 10 didn't -- they didn't even have the pictures. Zilica gave
- 11 them to us when we be at the press conference, say -- told
- 12 the West County Times, oh, yeah, we got all -- and I went
- 13 over there, and then they had all the pictures and stuff.
- 14 I said, "Man, look at all that stuff glowing."
- 15 Okay. And they're trying to say -- Zilica,
- 16 Stauffer, whatever -- whoever the -- Simeon and them say,
- 17 "Oh, it was in just one building." Pictures don't lie.
- 18 You all been lying. You all been letting them guinea pig
- 19 on us and you all know. We done caught your game now. So
- 20 you got to help us. You know what? Make the federal
- 21 government make some money. They can do it.
- 22 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Ma'am, excuse me.
- 23 MS. DOTSON: Make some money.
- 24 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: I think what the
- 25 Secretary is suggesting is that perhaps we can meet with

- 1 you individually and get all the information.
- 2 MS. DOTSON: When? When? You going to come to
- 3 Richmond?
- 4 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I'd be happy to come
- 5 to Richmond.
- 6 MS. DOTSON: When?
- 7 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: I've been there many
- 8 times. I'd be happy to come and visit you, and then
- 9 understand directly what you're talking about.
- MS. DOTSON: And I live right across the track in
- 11 the old historical building where the -- across from the
- 12 Pullman Train Company. And this man was a Pullman porter.
- 13 His wife is still living. But he lived in Richmond,
- 14 California. I want to know where did he live? Did you
- 15 live in Seaport or --
- 16 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: We can set a time
- 17 after the meeting.
- 18 MS. DOTSON: All right.
- 19 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Make sure I have your
- 20 name and phone number.
- 21 MS. DOTSON: Ethel Dotson, 396 South Street,
- 22 Richmond, California 94804; phone number, (510) 236-4234;
- 23 cell number, (510) 507-2830.
- 24 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Got it.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Very good.

- 1 Thank you very much.
- 2 (Applause.)
- 3 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Suellen Lowry.
- 4 MS. LOWRY: Hi. I'm Suellen Lowry. I direct a
- 5 group called the California Interfaith Partnership for
- 6 Children's Health and the Environment. And I'll be really
- 7 brief.
- 8 I just wanted you to know that what I'm seeing --
- 9 because I thought it might be helpful for you to know that
- 10 all over California faith groups are talking more and more
- 11 about the issue of how the environment is affecting our
- 12 health and the health of our children. We have several
- 13 faith groups that make up our partnership and we also work
- 14 alongside others.
- And I just -- I felt I just needed to say that in
- 16 this room now, or they were here, are members of like the
- 17 Council of Catholic Women, Catholic charities that are
- 18 really working on these issues. And several of the people
- 19 I just mentioned have been -- go out and -- I mean I can
- 20 just think of in the last two to three months of talks
- 21 that have occurred in faith community gatherings, adult
- 22 education hours and social action committee meetings and
- 23 lunches and interfaith conferences from Humboldt County to
- 24 San Diego County where the topic of how the environment is
- 25 affecting health. And especially our children's health is

- 1 coming up.
- 2 And I just wanted to say that when -- we often --
- 3 when we go in and speak to, like, an adult education hour
- 4 at a congregation, you know, the people there are
- 5 basically -- because they always come to their adult
- 6 education hour at their congregation. And we go in and we
- 7 talk about this. And within 10 or 15 minutes the hands
- 8 are just going up. And the hands are saying, "What can we
- 9 do about this?" It's very solution and action oriented.
- As a matter of fact we start with -- our
- 11 standard -- many people here can verify that we -- our
- 12 standard presentation, we thought it was very
- 13 solution-oriented. We had to put a lot more in because
- 14 people would get very frustrated with us because they
- 15 wanted to hear about what action can we take now to make a
- 16 difference on the issue of how the environment is
- 17 affecting our children's health.
- So I thought it might useful for you to know that
- 19 that is going on a lot. And just in the last couple years
- 20 I've seen an increase in it. And that -- and I want to
- 21 thank you for your work. And I just want to say there's
- 22 just an incredible community of people out there with a
- 23 real fervor for action and prevention around these issues.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.

- 1 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Donna Charpied,
- 2 Liz Jones, and Joe Lyou.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Now, I believe those
- 4 are the last three that have signed up.
- 5 You want to just repeat those names, Malinda.
- 6 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Donna Charpied,
- 7 Liz Jones, and Joe Lyou.
- 8 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So if there's anyone
- 9 else who still wants to make a comment, we do need to ask
- 10 you to sign up. Just come on up here and sign up with
- 11 Malinda.
- 12 MS. CHARPIED: Hello, everybody. My name's Donna
- 13 Charpied. I am the Executive Director for the Citizens
- 14 for the Chuckawalla Valley. And I sit on the Board of
- 15 Directors for the Center for Community Action for
- 16 Environmental Justice.
- 17 I concur with what everyone -- all of the citizen
- 18 activists that had a say today. But I'm here to talk to
- 19 you today about -- as a farmer.
- 20 Please do not be afraid to regulate the
- 21 agricultural industry. It has been going awry from Day 1,
- 22 since petrochemicals have been invented.
- 23 It is so topsy-turvy with the agriculture
- 24 industry, and let me tell you why. I and my husband own
- 25 and operate our certified organic farm. You certify

- 1 organic for 15 years. Every year you were inspected by a
- 2 third party to verify our organic practices. And every
- 3 year when we put together our farm plan, we have to prove
- 4 that we are not polluting the environment.
- 5 We pay a mill tax, every farmer does. For any
- 6 substance of material that you put on your farm, there's a
- 7 mill tax. And what that money goes to is to all of the
- 8 other ag commissioners throughout the state to keep a
- 9 list, an amount of exactly how many chemicals are being
- 10 poured in communities on these farms.
- 11 It is a very serious problem and it does need to
- 12 be regulated no matter how much agriculture screams and
- 13 cries; is that no industry wants to be regulated because
- 14 it's cheaper if they just willy-nilly throw their poisons
- 15 around. The cost to families, the cost to communities
- 16 far, far outweigh hurting industry's feelings.
- 17 And in the interests of time I will stop there.
- 18 And thank each and every one of you for all of your
- 19 efforts.
- 20 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 MS. JONES: Hi. My name's Liz Jones. I'm a
- 23 volunteer for and am representing the Breast Cancer Fund,
- 24 which is a national organization headquartered in San
- 25 Francisco.

- 1 I have been diagnosed and treated for breast
- 2 cancer twice, and the environmental links around breast
- 3 cancer and other cancers and other illnesses are very
- 4 important issues to me. I grew up in Niagara Falls, New
- 5 York. I lived there for 18 years. And if you know
- 6 anything about Niagara Falls and Love Canal, I was there
- 7 when the city was booming with chemicals plants and a lot
- 8 of pollution.
- 9 Environmental justice is a very important issue
- 10 to me. And I have not had to live in a disadvantaged
- 11 community. But I know and I think we all know that we
- 12 need to do the right thing. And whenever anybody in our
- 13 community suffers, we all suffer, be it directly or
- 14 indirectly. So all of us in this room are indirectly
- 15 suffering -- at least indirectly suffering, if not
- 16 directly, from the lack of environmental justice.
- 17 I want to applaud your efforts in the area of
- 18 environmental justice. I respectfully ask for a
- 19 meaningful implementation of an interagency environmental
- 20 justice strategy.
- 21 I also have a question for you. And I may have
- 22 missed this earlier. But I want to know if there are any
- 23 funds available to implement some or any of the pilot
- 24 projects that have been presented today and the great
- 25 ideas that are here? Is there funding available to do

- 1 what needs to be done?
- 2 Thank you.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you very much.
- 4 Joe, you've been very patient.
- 5 MR. LYOU: You've been very patient.
- 6 A mind reader actually. That's exactly what I
- 7 was going to say.
- 8 Joe Lyou, California Environmental Rights
- 9 Alliance, also a member of the Cal/EPA Advisory Committee
- 10 on Environmental Justice.
- 11 I want to start by thanking all of you for being
- 12 so patient and listening so intently to everyone who
- 13 commented today.
- 14 (Applause.)
- MR. LYOU: Next, I'd like to just tell you that I
- 16 support what you propose to do. And I think it's a good
- 17 approach and I think that it should get moving right away.
- 18 Third, I'd like to challenge you to make three
- 19 decisions today, and not leave this room until you've made
- 20 those three decisions.
- 21 First, I believe it's evident that you need to
- 22 commit to meeting more often. I would ask -- or challenge
- 23 you to commit to meeting at least every three months, if
- 24 not more often, and to commit to meeting in impacted
- 25 communities.

- 1 All these people here who you heard from are not
- 2 going to be able to make it here in Sacramento every time
- 3 you meet. It's really important for you to get out into
- 4 those communities, and also to get out in those
- 5 communities, meet with impacted community members and take
- 6 those toxic tours in areas. I know that a lot of you have
- 7 been on a toxic tour in southeast Los Angeles. There's a
- 8 lot of other places in California you need to visit.
- 9 Second -- I want you to make these three
- 10 commitments. First one, meet more -- at least every three
- 11 months in impacted communities.
- 12 Second has to do with the funding. It's implicit
- 13 in the proposed strategy action plan that you're going to
- 14 put the funding in place to do this. I want to make it
- 15 explicit -- please make it explicit that you're going to
- 16 have that funding available to do all these things you're
- 17 promising.
- And third and finally, adopt this environmental
- 19 justice strategy today. Fine tune it later. I've
- 20 submitted written comments on how I think it should be
- 21 fine tuned. You don't have to do that today. Make a
- 22 commitment today. Don't leave this room today without
- 23 making these commitments.
- 24 Thank you.
- 25 (Applause.)

- 1 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 2 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: Last two that I
- 3 have signed up is Peter McGaw and Jane Williams.
- 4 MR. McGAW: Thank you. I'm Peter McGaw, and I'm
- 5 the Chair of the Environmental Task Force for the Contra
- 6 Costa Council. And I've also served on the Bay Area Air
- 7 District Environmental Justice Working Group.
- 8 Contra Costa Council is an organization of over
- 9 400 businesses, labor leaders, and local governmental
- 10 entities dedicated to improving the quality of life for
- 11 all people in Contra Costa County and in the Bay Area.
- 12 The Contra Costa Council strongly supports the
- 13 concept of environmental justice, meaning fair treatment
- 14 of all people without regard to color or economic status.
- 15 Contra Costa County itself has been engaged in an
- 16 ongoing environmental justice process which the Council
- 17 has been involved in. And I'd like to just share some of
- 18 the experiences that we've had in Contra Costa County and
- 19 how they might impact your ongoing efforts here as well.
- 20 First, clear terms and clear criteria are
- 21 important. Without a common understanding going into the
- 22 process, we really can't agree on how the process should
- 23 work, and ultimately we can't agree on whether the process
- 24 has been successful or not. So while we move forward with
- 25 the environmental justice process, don't lose track of the

- 1 importance of the terms and criteria which you are
- 2 applying through that process.
- 3 Second, balance is important. The impact on the
- 4 economy and the jobs of the decisions you make cannot be
- 5 ignored. The single-most important factor in good public
- 6 health is a good job. Jobs are important in these
- 7 communities. Don't lose track of that.
- 8 And then, finally, it's important that you base
- 9 your policy on science, not on speculation. You should be
- 10 managing risk, not perceptions. And precaution is
- 11 important. But build precaution into the system that you
- 12 construct in a way that is transparent, that creates
- 13 certainty for all stakeholders, that is subject to
- 14 replication and is subject to review. In that way, you
- 15 will have a system which will endure and which will in
- 16 fact achieve the goals of everybody in this room, which is
- 17 fair treatment of all people without regard to the color
- 18 of their skin or their economic status.
- 19 Thank you very much.
- 20 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 21 MS. WILLIAMS: Jane Williams, California
- 22 Communities Against Toxics.
- 23 Thank you all for being here tonight. Thank you
- 24 all for your commitment to this issue. I guess I just had
- 25 to have the last word.

1 I just wanted to very quickly tell you about the

- 2 phone calls I've received last week.
- 3 One from Trona, California. Talk about rural
- 4 communities, highly polluted, a call from the workers
- 5 there. I was in Maywood, in the Speaker's district,
- 6 working on a contaminated site where it looks like
- 7 groundwater's impacted the wells there over the weekend.
- 8 Upland California where there -- looks like
- 9 there's some sort of cancer cluster issue going on.
- 10 Bay area. People wondering how they can get the
- 11 Bay Area working group on the precautionary principle
- 12 moving forward.
- 13 I am giving you these examples of the phone calls
- 14 that I get. And I guess since this is going to be about
- 15 action, I'm hoping that when I'm ready to retire in 20
- 16 years, those phone calls can just be referred to different
- 17 agencies, because right now it's very clear to me that
- 18 these agencies don't respond to the needs of communities.
- And so as we're moving forward in the action
- 20 plan, I guess I would challenge you as the heads of these
- 21 agencies to be constantly thinking how can we be
- 22 responsive to the needs of the huge numbers of communities
- 23 that are calling for help.
- 24 They are diverse communities, they're rural
- 25 communities, they're urban communities. There's

- 1 communities working on polluted groundwater, on
- 2 contaminated sites, on air pollution. Communities haven't
- 3 changed over the last 15 years that I've been doing this
- 4 work. And I bet if you asked Dr. Clark and Penny Newman,
- 5 who have been doing this work, and Diane Takvorian that's
- 6 almost -- whose group just did their 25th anniversary, I
- 7 believe, the issues haven't changed.
- 8 So I guess I would just hope that as you're
- 9 meeting and as you're coming up with these action plans
- 10 and as you are, the heads of these agencies, implementing
- 11 the strategic plan, that we figure out how we can actually
- 12 address some of those needs.
- 13 So thank you so much for being here. Thank you
- 14 for sitting through this very lengthy comment period. And
- 15 I wish us all the best as we move forward.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you. I would
- 17 offer you only one small amendment to your testimony and,
- 18 that is, in 20 years when I retire I hope you're not
- 19 getting any of these calls.
- 20 (Laughter.)
- 21 (Applause.)
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: And that it's because
- 23 we've solved this problem in a meaningful way.
- MS. WILLIAMS: That's what I'm saying. We've got
- 25 to solve these problems.

- 1 (Applause.)
- 2 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: It better not take 20
- 3 years.
- 4 So, look, first of all, I want to thank
- 5 everyone -- this closes our public testimony. I want to
- 6 thank everyone for your great patience and your very
- 7 insightful comments, your passionate, thoughtful comments.
- 8 And I also want to compliment our court reporter here and
- 9 our interpreter. You have been doing terrific duty. I
- 10 hope you have a little more left in you.
- 11 (Applause.)
- 12 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Given
- 13 that we have gone over our time, we've heard such a rich
- 14 amount of public testimony, I thought maybe we could just
- 15 take a last comment around the table. I'm not sure that
- 16 we're in a position to act on this proposal -- I'd like to
- 17 hear from my colleagues -- only inasmuch as we've heard so
- 18 many things from the public, that we may need to take some
- 19 time to internalize these.
- 20 Perhaps there's a way to adopt the draft in
- 21 principle and then refine it and come back a second time.
- 22 I think we've all certainly heard clearly the need to meet
- 23 more frequently, and I would certainly share that.
- 24 There's a lot of work to be done.
- 25 But let me hear from my colleagues, especially

- 1 those with much more government experience than I have,
- 2 about your thoughts on our next steps.
- Why don't we start this time with Val, and we'll
- 4 just work around the table in the opposite direction.
- 5 OEHHA CHIEF DEPUTY DIRECTOR SIEBAL: Well, I
- 6 think the testimony we hear is always moving. I mean even
- 7 though OEHHA has been involved in the permitting end of
- 8 it, we are involved in some of the activities that
- 9 surround all of these sites that everybody talked to us
- 10 about.
- 11 I'm pretty comfortable speaking on behalf of Dr.
- 12 Denton that the strategy looks pretty good the way it is
- 13 right now. I think -- like I said, I think it needs a few
- 14 more definitions. Maybe your idea of adopting it in
- 15 principle is the way to go. If budgets allowed it, I
- 16 think we ought to maybe meet in the communities, as
- 17 suggested.
- And I guess that's probably as far as I can take
- 19 it from our little outfit.
- 20 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Thank you.
- 21 I'd just like to echo Terry's thanks. I really
- 22 appreciate you all being here. I think what you had to
- 23 say is so important. I think that this is an area where
- 24 the Governor could really show us some action.
- 25 And I come from southeast Los Angeles. But I'll

- 1 tell you, going on that toxic tour was the most important
- 2 thing I've done since I've been on this Board in five
- 3 years. It's unbelievable. I'd ask all of you to go on
- 4 them. I want to go on others.
- 5 I certainly think that it's important that we get
- 6 out and go to impacted communities. I know our board was
- 7 criticized a couple of times for holding meetings in other
- 8 parts of the state. But I think it's critical. I mean
- 9 not everybody can come to Sacramento.
- The point on rural counties I think was very,
- 11 very good. I know we work hard at the Waste Board to take
- 12 in rural counties' and locales' different needs. I think
- 13 that's really important.
- 14 There is just so many things. As a breast cancer
- 15 survivor, I hear you. As a mother, a grandmother, I hear
- 16 you. And I think it's -- I really think it's fine that
- 17 you all came and spoke to us today.
- 18 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you, Linda.
- 19 ARB ADVISOR PRASAD: I also join with the
- 20 Secretary in thanking you all for coming and letting us
- 21 know your views.
- 22 And I'm of the opinion in principle and
- 23 context-wise we can move to adopt it. But since some of
- 24 the comments are quite important to be considered, they
- 25 need some kind of a clarification or modification, that

- 1 probably could be modified and internally circulated
- 2 before the next meeting.
- 3 And I also agree with you that we should meet
- 4 more often.
- 5 And I also want to say that the toxics tour,
- 6 regarding to this, about five years back in a toxics
- 7 tour -- I took about six of the Board members at different
- 8 times on the toxics tour. And one board member remarked
- 9 that what was -- they did not know that such areas existed
- 10 in L.A. The other remarked that "I learned more today
- 11 than what I would learn going to UCLA for a month."
- 12 So these were all really heartfelt comments that
- 13 were expressed by our board members during these years.
- 14 And that was one of the things which really helped us to
- 15 get ARB's EJ actions and policies adopted by the Board.
- 16 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 17 Jan.
- 18 GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PLANNING AND RESEARCH ACTING
- 19 DIRECTOR BOEL: Well, I too want to echo the thanks of
- 20 hearing all of you. I found the testimony very touching
- 21 and very informative, particularly because I don't know
- 22 that much about this issue.
- 23 As such, I would like to have a little bit more
- 24 time to study this. But I can understand the urgency
- 25 about trying to move forward in a general agreement. And

- 1 I like your thought of having the action plan as well as
- 2 having the strategic plan. I of course have to confer
- 3 with the Governor's office beyond that.
- 4 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 5 Tam.
- 6 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Thank you.
- 7 Just wanted to offer a comment and a point of
- 8 clarification.
- 9 The interagency group under statute needs to pass
- 10 or approve today, or whatever, recommendations to the
- 11 Secretary for the environmental justice strategy. And so
- 12 one motion that could be taken by this group is that this
- 13 group recommend to the Secretary the staff proposal that
- 14 was developed. But also that in his process of issuing
- 15 the final strategy for Cal/EPA, that he considers and
- 16 incorporate as appropriate the comments that we received
- 17 today as well as the comments that we received in writing.
- 18 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you.
- 19 CAL/EPA SPECIAL ASSISTANT HALL: I thank everyone
- 20 for their comments. It's been very informative. And I
- 21 thank everybody for their time.
- 22 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Thank you, Malinda.
- 23 Ed.
- 24 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: I echo the thanks that
- 25 everyone has so generously been giving, and deservedly so.

- 1 A lot of effort went into this, both staff time, a little
- 2 bit of our time, but more importantly the folks who came
- 3 up here who now have a long journey back to their homes
- 4 throughout the state.
- 5 I agree with the suggestion that we approve the
- 6 report in principle, and at an appropriate point would be
- 7 prepared to make that motion, and then recommend to you
- 8 that you adopt it and view and incorporate comments to
- 9 refine some of the things which would need to be refined.
- 10 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: If that's in the form
- 11 of a motion, if we have that and a second, we can then
- 12 continue the discussion.
- 13 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: It is a motion.
- 14 CIWMB CHAIRPERSON MOULTON-PATTERSON: Second.
- 15 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. We have a
- 16 motion and a second.
- 17 SWRCB BOARD MEMBER SILVA: Gee, I was going to
- 18 second it since it's my turn.
- 19 I'd like to say to everybody, It's really a --
- 20 you know, just echo the thanks for all the people coming
- 21 in. Their comments really have been very helpful. And
- 22 I'd personally commit to meeting whenever and, you know,
- 23 however many times we need to. I think it's important.
- 24 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: Ed, I didn't mean to
- 25 cut you off. Did you have any further comments?

- 1 DTSC DIRECTOR LOWRY: No, I was done with the
- 2 motion.
- 3 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Thanks.
- 4 Paul.
- 5 DPR DIRECTOR HELLIKER: Well, I sympathize with
- 6 what, Joe, you said about how we ought to meet more
- 7 frequently to consider this as well as the action plan,
- 8 because I think the action plan is really what most people
- 9 are interested in. The strategy is a good foundation
- 10 document. But, you know, I think everybody would like to
- 11 see what the next steps are, and the action plan I think
- 12 is one critical element of that.
- So I would suggest that we start with this, as we
- 14 have a motion, and that we consider at our next meeting
- 15 incorporating the action plan as well and the specific
- 16 schedule for when we want to have discussions about all of
- 17 the issues that have been raised today with local
- 18 community members in different locations.
- 19 So I'll third the motion.
- 20 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: So there's a motion
- 21 and a second.
- 22 Any other discussion?
- 23 All in favor signify by saying aye.
- 24 (Ayes.)
- 25 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All opposed signify

1 by saying nay. 2 Well, the motion carries unanimously. 3 Thank you very much. 4 Other comments? 5 Did you have -- you switched on your mic. I 6 wondered if you were going to give us another point of 7 clarification. 8 CAL/EPA DEPUTY SECRETARY DODUC: Well, I was going 9 to, but I'll stop now. 10 CAL/EPA SECRETARY TAMMINEN: All right. Well 11 everyone's been very patient. We've run over our time. 12 And I think at least now we have a good working document, 13 a good strategy to get started with. 14 And I want to thank again everyone for their time 15 and their input. 16 Thank you all very much. 17 (Thereupon the Calfiornia Environmental 18 Protection Agency, Environmental Justice 19 Workgroup meeting adjourned at 7:30 p.m.) 20 21

22

23

24

25

| 1 | CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER | |
|----|--|----|
| 2 | I, JAMES F. PETERS, a Certified Shorthand | |
| 3 | Reporter of the State of California, and Registered | |
| 4 | Professional Reporter, do hereby certify: | |
| 5 | That I am a disinterested person herein; that the | |
| 6 | foregoing California Environmental Protection Agency, | |
| 7 | Environmental Justice Workgroup meeting was reported in | |
| 8 | shorthand by me, James F. Peters, a Certified Shorthand | |
| 9 | Reporter of the State of California, and thereafter | |
| 10 | transcribed into typewriting. | |
| 11 | I further certify that I am not of counsel or | |
| 12 | attorney for any of the parties to said hearing nor in any | |
| 13 | way interested in the outcome of said hearing. | |
| 14 | IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand | |
| 15 | this 1st day of June, 2004. | |
| | | 16 |
| | | 17 |
| | | 18 |
| | | 19 |
| | | 20 |
| | | 21 |
| | | 22 |
| 23 | JAMES F. PETERS, CSR, RPR | |
| 24 | Certified Shorthand Reporter | |
| 25 | License No. 10063 | |